

Table II.C.1(1997) Average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	2,050.82	2,209.34	2,072.23	1,982.33	2,008.63	2,055.96	2,107.70	2,029.97
New England:								
Maine	2,050.12	2,080.01	1,840.19	1,814.69	2,263.36	2,074.39	1,938.02	2,120.87
Massachusetts	2,236.86	2,878.68	2,317.54	2,199.70	2,151.47	2,138.17	2,521.51	2,138.39
Connecticut	2,405.56	2,172.60	2,476.46	2,352.04	2,787.85	2,349.46	2,241.55	2,499.08
Rhode Island	2,254.05	2,422.68	2,254.02	2,220.55	2,085.60	2,274.84	2,326.24	2,221.63
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	2,293.91	2,449.44	2,579.84	2,303.24	2,235.04	2,203.62	2,494.42	2,209.62
New Jersey	2,360.11	2,720.90	2,530.53	2,522.60	2,264.53	2,241.10	2,576.10	2,291.79
Pennsylvania	2,036.92	2,338.56	2,132.98	1,898.79	2,108.55	1,967.08	2,146.68	1,989.49
East North Central:								
Ohio	1,990.23	1,852.83	1,709.91	1,981.74	1,937.83	2,084.15	1,814.44	2,038.09
Indiana	1,910.73	1,733.56	1,907.38	2,211.22	1,686.16	1,927.28	1,875.20	1,919.14
Illinois	2,150.98	2,478.38	2,676.86	2,374.87	1,884.65	1,996.78	2,572.34	1,984.34
Michigan	1,993.83	2,196.87	1,924.31	2,029.19	2,237.62	1,843.25	2,042.73	1,978.92
Wisconsin	2,026.12	1,900.23	1,977.91	2,068.97	1,773.83	2,169.54	1,925.16	2,060.45
West North Central:								
Minnesota	1,930.09	1,649.25	1,817.47	1,744.99	1,795.34	2,143.40	1,722.99	2,009.81
Iowa	2,015.40	1,957.70	1,933.30	1,764.88	2,172.95	2,056.13	1,905.85	2,051.24
Missouri	1,877.65	2,143.67	1,710.71	1,833.15	1,890.22	1,877.58	1,865.92	1,880.89
Kansas	2,122.12	2,350.18	1,991.32	2,032.27	2,126.70	2,107.10	2,150.61	2,107.61
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	2,055.69	2,298.20	2,123.71	1,942.97	2,129.83	1,996.30	2,166.62	2,009.21
District of Columbia	2,455.42	2,731.89	2,271.19	2,570.63	2,405.16	2,209.40	2,640.09	2,312.11
Virginia	1,982.48	2,301.66	1,786.46	1,889.90	1,921.74	2,031.02	1,921.35	2,003.68
North Carolina	2,000.80	2,304.95	2,009.69	1,727.48	1,946.38	2,047.18	2,048.27	1,986.16
South Carolina	1,810.81	2,366.33	1,977.24	1,715.18	1,761.65	1,691.32	2,012.63	1,725.11
Georgia	2,145.59	2,025.08	2,113.57	2,131.51	2,253.36	2,135.10	2,078.54	2,168.19
Florida	2,055.86	2,361.62	1,898.19	1,859.26	2,092.89	2,040.08	2,120.54	2,033.84
East South Central:								
Kentucky	1,811.36	2,004.90	1,671.56	1,761.11	1,684.05	1,904.82	1,858.76	1,794.68
Tennessee	1,965.29	1,942.15	2,322.59	1,830.55	1,795.38	2,028.46	2,104.90	1,928.55
Alabama	2,052.44	2,351.09	2,018.31	2,012.48	1,886.63	2,117.39	2,141.39	2,025.81
Mississippi	1,884.04	1,834.51	1,675.52	1,788.13	1,761.66	2,072.16	1,787.65	1,928.07
West South Central:								
Arkansas	1,830.58	2,194.90	2,057.91	1,624.18	1,704.01	1,839.55	1,966.99	1,791.12
Louisiana	2,047.73	2,368.54	2,359.55	1,933.22	1,993.64	1,877.36	2,265.69	1,913.89
Oklahoma	1,949.42	2,277.64	2,218.24	1,844.82	1,931.47	1,871.70	2,125.27	1,887.01
Texas	2,193.18	2,109.89	2,054.64	2,181.70	2,102.30	2,279.45	2,171.84	2,199.90
Mountain:								
Colorado	1,931.83	1,768.29	1,893.50	2,049.96	2,067.17	1,855.76	1,824.35	1,972.46
Arizona	1,900.82	2,134.50	1,730.64	1,810.16	1,551.82	2,070.12	1,891.61	1,904.13
Utah	2,055.48	1,752.48	1,952.86	1,835.19	1,722.42	2,281.87	1,794.19	2,124.02
Nevada	2,136.46	2,263.19	1,916.60	1,920.90	2,079.25	2,222.21	2,042.70	2,166.81
Pacific:								
Washington	1,999.24	1,752.53	1,935.18	1,856.53	2,260.24	2,054.02	1,818.07	2,110.92
Oregon	2,055.90	2,025.68	1,808.62	1,821.28	1,748.18	2,368.83	1,912.35	2,132.58
California	1,812.63	1,930.88	1,754.61	1,697.25	1,770.75	1,876.84	1,803.93	1,815.50
Alaska	2,557.61	2,305.26	2,435.45	2,404.23	3,229.73	2,348.96	2,401.70	2,631.81
Hawaii	2,021.94	2,066.52	2,200.45	1,920.42	1,969.07	2,017.41	2,111.86	1,967.23
States not shown separately	2,065.55	2,493.40	1,984.94	1,821.10	2,033.60	2,030.99	2,155.79	2,015.71

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table II.C.1(1997) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997: (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	20.13	41.47	22.77	27.30	36.66	32.49	20.07	25.12
New England:								
Maine	72.11	64.21	158.10	83.89	136.23	112.09	84.60	107.67
Massachusetts	54.36	104.21	268.57	117.26	182.20	90.76	60.36	71.71
Connecticut	113.41	186.68	209.01	141.27	258.64	124.95	144.41	166.91
Rhode Island	50.61	76.01	182.35	84.40	74.92	98.62	65.91	61.92
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	88.79	79.40	137.80	165.25	150.53	142.15	73.26	101.16
New Jersey	94.75	161.87	204.89	185.07	278.95	91.80	113.98	118.87
Pennsylvania	28.61	101.14	68.14	50.28	96.09	42.69	45.90	39.51
East North Central:								
Ohio	96.15	79.88	121.11	106.98	110.40	219.92	52.56	124.08
Indiana	56.50	82.57	358.96	151.12	99.08	112.38	68.25	63.65
Illinois	74.78	150.54	174.45	120.77	102.20	102.89	133.17	83.07
Michigan	50.43	88.56	68.34	51.76	175.61	95.87	60.37	71.46
Wisconsin	72.06	98.86	117.22	116.88	161.72	115.96	58.89	84.92
West North Central:								
Minnesota	54.55	69.77	133.46	54.30	247.62	96.48	63.32	68.09
Iowa	106.25	233.49	136.75	112.98	156.50	174.61	111.58	142.50
Missouri	45.75	258.71	227.25	91.95	160.45	74.53	131.96	62.78
Kansas	47.86	126.02	115.68	79.58	84.47	73.53	109.66	40.84
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	52.82	115.38	222.67	52.14	173.25	35.12	104.23	64.64
District of Columbia	45.00	113.70	74.72	225.48	125.48	130.46	92.29	43.09
Virginia	54.32	279.20	97.83	70.06	108.05	119.63	124.36	84.77
North Carolina	60.92	164.42	97.88	61.70	133.39	147.95	93.54	89.21
South Carolina	72.73	281.80	211.10	87.48	103.72	138.64	110.58	96.37
Georgia	42.07	172.35	323.51	174.69	110.51	75.50	93.07	52.05
Florida	39.12	112.64	75.79	125.98	141.24	69.40	50.78	54.51
East South Central:								
Kentucky	33.22	94.70	89.94	194.53	142.50	67.21	57.79	43.20
Tennessee	60.03	299.36	163.84	208.18	163.98	81.08	140.68	54.44
Alabama	86.38	246.12	74.60	289.28	160.52	117.48	211.44	95.57
Mississippi	77.92	398.97	78.25	75.23	71.83	186.01	59.41	96.16
West South Central:								
Arkansas	88.64	386.67	207.29	180.46	187.13	150.16	154.26	114.96
Louisiana	71.13	173.34	694.66	110.88	140.59	109.73	124.00	73.49
Oklahoma	52.40	164.17	160.58	109.24	156.45	50.15	79.01	65.18
Texas	96.52	84.59	125.09	106.39	81.56	199.28	96.99	107.64
Mountain:								
Colorado	64.51	177.16	95.02	121.50	179.69	87.64	116.08	80.97
Arizona	64.64	173.18	79.26	63.87	150.34	119.32	37.78	90.35
Utah	115.14	176.40	195.42	72.42	105.82	207.89	92.76	181.01
Nevada	115.88	181.46	84.49	127.44	196.45	216.84	73.75	158.66
Pacific:								
Washington	129.44	92.48	116.64	123.76	251.46	56.30	58.38	163.74
Oregon	97.77	94.33	49.58	155.40	119.98	303.56	56.75	171.58
California	40.78	82.89	36.18	56.61	66.95	85.82	47.81	47.43
Alaska	217.15	265.92	143.16	249.48	571.13	239.28	142.73	262.46
Hawaii	44.93	57.66	135.59	102.48	144.42	81.34	63.73	68.94
States not shown separately	68.17	289.00	170.02	52.36	70.66	93.42	188.28	43.09

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table II.C.1.a(1997) Average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	1,916.42	2,011.67	1,922.56	1,837.24	1,895.80	1,932.69	1,953.23	1,904.37
New England:								
Maine	2,098.98	2,205.28	1,980.25	1,952.65	2,166.55	2,145.10	2,015.00	2,144.53
Massachusetts	2,207.22	2,827.92	2,203.88	2,130.24	2,054.46	2,094.99	2,472.15	2,050.34
Connecticut	2,422.29	2,284.08	2,570.18	2,248.84	3,010.48	2,265.67	2,327.92	2,445.09
Rhode Island	2,157.91	2,087.51	2,071.93	2,413.30	1,863.59	2,115.15	2,200.01	2,134.12
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	1,974.11	2,230.42	2,103.09	1,944.96	1,806.68	1,988.76	2,075.73	1,935.84
New Jersey	2,372.59	2,398.42	2,062.63	2,000.55	3,201.30	2,255.30	2,204.43	2,425.72
Pennsylvania	2,018.23	2,248.15	2,114.73	2,019.70	2,177.42	1,867.11	2,164.82	1,951.29
East North Central:								
Ohio	2,089.31	1,754.55	1,795.97	2,223.74	1,598.06	2,232.43	1,807.93	2,155.38
Indiana	1,889.26	1,269.40	2,009.39	2,045.35	2,081.25	1,897.64	1,520.00	1,964.09
Illinois	2,159.69	2,202.77	3,676.39	2,409.13	1,871.12	1,949.83	3,310.51	1,924.21
Michigan	1,862.01	2,092.34	1,988.58	1,874.13	2,096.71	1,776.57	1,937.94	1,847.85
Wisconsin	2,035.15	1,798.01	1,882.61	1,950.31	2,120.80	2,072.27	1,787.62	2,099.56
West North Central:								
Minnesota	1,856.52	1,155.43	1,829.97	1,899.73	2,048.37	2,006.47	1,580.00	2,008.74
Iowa	1,881.86	2,754.52	1,495.17	1,886.94	1,639.76	1,807.84	2,097.86	1,753.24
Missouri	1,829.91	2,508.45	1,551.62	1,734.58	1,847.99	1,845.15	1,773.16	1,838.12
Kansas	2,032.84	2,423.62	1,645.39 *	1,870.31	2,099.31	2,071.97	1,900.13	2,087.22
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	1,985.50	2,232.34	1,890.19	1,804.78	2,223.77	1,968.58	2,000.23	1,981.57
District of Columbia	2,159.43	2,559.82	2,182.09	1,847.31	2,097.72	1,958.54	2,454.40	1,988.97
Virginia	2,004.48	1,566.71	1,710.35	1,757.34	1,984.59	2,210.98	1,592.48	2,178.44
North Carolina	1,911.07	2,518.33	1,257.34	1,476.75	1,850.58	1,956.25	1,720.81	1,938.56
South Carolina	1,839.21	2,251.78	1,574.20	1,747.72	1,741.11	1,897.46	1,793.39	1,861.46
Georgia	2,055.48	1,847.90	1,833.74	2,325.16	2,232.61	2,062.83	1,826.45	2,133.21
Florida	1,895.07	1,997.84	1,810.57	1,526.55	1,860.10	2,121.57	1,861.22	1,905.94
East South Central:								
Kentucky	1,713.10	2,111.59	1,899.05	1,740.36	1,801.55	1,587.33	2,055.53	1,649.45
Tennessee	2,145.14	1,922.02	2,569.96	1,996.67	2,652.27	2,083.54	2,384.03	2,089.73
Alabama	2,112.21	2,328.88	1,875.78	2,247.82	1,907.37	2,121.19	2,039.53	2,139.03
Mississippi	1,990.44	1,615.49 *	1,140.00 *	1,788.77	1,476.00 *	2,078.69	1,440.24	2,029.92
West South Central:								
Arkansas	1,653.78	2,793.00	1,903.14	1,631.27 *	1,553.92	1,428.97	2,104.13	1,466.65
Louisiana	1,905.73	2,139.44	1,867.61 *	1,857.83	2,341.53	1,750.49	1,945.58	1,881.19
Oklahoma	1,857.85	3,149.99	1,850.93	1,905.33	1,724.14 *	1,707.06	2,094.07	1,714.42
Texas	1,926.69	2,002.24	1,361.95 *	2,061.04	2,212.18	1,863.92	1,961.45	1,919.17
Mountain:								
Colorado	1,901.88	1,528.02	1,876.30	1,768.95	2,170.91	1,880.59	1,641.92	2,012.67
Arizona	1,775.32	2,267.43	1,627.89	1,641.39	1,560.22	1,916.53	1,785.31	1,771.56
Utah	2,029.93	1,510.60	1,187.56	1,785.75	1,803.34	2,434.27	1,448.48	2,206.93
Nevada	1,947.77	1,893.34	1,877.92	1,793.90	1,594.27	2,073.08	1,848.52	1,977.44
Pacific:								
Washington	1,725.49	1,848.21	1,347.44	1,820.85	1,625.44	1,816.19	1,672.14	1,753.67
Oregon	1,925.02	1,964.78	1,807.27	1,685.56	1,640.85	2,208.85	1,853.53	1,971.66
California	1,601.69	1,682.58	1,625.22	1,510.91	1,569.86	1,647.10	1,632.83	1,592.12
Alaska	2,398.75	0.00	2,572.86 *	1,872.00 *	2,613.21	2,273.62	2,572.86 *	2,353.37
Hawaii	1,954.22	1,908.75	2,315.80	1,827.45	1,918.11	1,876.37	2,091.92	1,853.56
States not shown separately	1,884.61	1,973.26	1,826.15	1,932.69	1,883.27	1,851.99	1,882.82	1,885.29

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II. C. 1. a(1997) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997: (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	20. 46	47. 31	65. 23	39. 74	29. 27	33. 69	37. 26	24. 30
New England:								
Maine	63. 28	253. 96	425. 10	301. 03	406. 13	235. 75	58. 51	80. 44
Massachusetts	40. 97	148. 47	236. 22	146. 75	72. 91	105. 84	96. 47	41. 89
Connecticut	208. 11	207. 94	630. 43	184. 13	475. 43	146. 09	124. 95	254. 81
Rhode Island	58. 94	284. 75	375. 01	266. 34	309. 47	237. 22	110. 78	96. 86
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	21. 72	58. 23	487. 04	215. 81	78. 84	50. 04	70. 48	36. 09
New Jersey	130. 35	451. 23	442. 83	120. 74	595. 82	247. 90	104. 54	156. 82
Pennsylvania	58. 91	278. 75	95. 33	218. 89	265. 54	107. 99	65. 22	93. 98
East North Central:								
Ohio	215. 13	343. 46	304. 11	178. 29	258. 13	423. 38	95. 21	325. 38
Indiana	56. 78	272. 30	566. 87	458. 01	507. 37	58. 42	192. 97	71. 39
Illinois	129. 88	468. 97	932. 77	365. 60	102. 96	119. 85	500. 96	104. 53
Michigan	103. 17	519. 25	432. 85	209. 34	286. 64	100. 63	307. 50	112. 27
Wisconsin	66. 74	298. 81	225. 91	469. 38	545. 73	226. 65	106. 99	72. 22
West North Central:								
Minnesota	53. 05	214. 82	338. 87	364. 61	396. 22	166. 14	199. 92	157. 02
Iowa	198. 13	697. 99	394. 19	405. 86	356. 43	63. 28	271. 85	68. 27
Missouri	83. 85	633. 25	205. 10	288. 37	308. 79	101. 19	195. 86	107. 71
Kansas	105. 86	463. 58	505. 33 *	210. 28	392. 82	388. 59	147. 50	236. 39
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	74. 90	315. 45	208. 69	200. 78	335. 52	66. 09	64. 65	92. 15
District of Columbia	90. 09	308. 44	415. 04	208. 92	144. 56	128. 33	114. 22	83. 35
Virginia	96. 83	450. 38	279. 72	123. 29	322. 30	126. 27	195. 38	115. 05
North Carolina	87. 69	502. 52	365. 99	386. 17	399. 84	102. 06	316. 45	99. 75
South Carolina	68. 88	522. 33	415. 48	334. 28	411. 55	104. 90	243. 38	82. 15
Georgia	97. 11	296. 40	439. 24	447. 71	530. 00	69. 28	111. 23	84. 36
Florida	55. 85	189. 33	180. 33	109. 50	149. 57	100. 17	136. 09	52. 45
East South Central:								
Kentucky	183. 66	507. 08	458. 45	444. 57	437. 18	265. 15	207. 23	245. 94
Tennessee	127. 88	272. 07	645. 77	476. 23	696. 34	120. 38	390. 30	124. 47
Alabama	74. 12	386. 27	401. 35	453. 72	469. 09	197. 13	252. 42	192. 43
Mississippi	135. 96	485. 04 *	360. 50 *	504. 40	466. 75 *	251. 66	404. 02	130. 28
West South Central:								
Arkansas	211. 86	642. 34	392. 94	531. 01 *	335. 40	287. 19	263. 89	244. 15
Louisiana	151. 03	449. 39	1, 042. 10 *	455. 34	532. 09	227. 23	308. 44	126. 92
Oklahoma	111. 98	758. 16	263. 41	325. 00	670. 83 *	71. 60	222. 61	64. 18
Texas	90. 48	292. 42	419. 84 *	287. 90	361. 51	68. 38	195. 81	80. 02
Mountain:								
Colorado	80. 80	91. 70	326. 14	210. 35	273. 65	70. 02	65. 49	99. 62
Arizona	54. 63	567. 22	101. 75	185. 55	175. 33	119. 64	118. 44	76. 65
Utah	249. 01	347. 06	264. 69	238. 34	423. 32	359. 07	127. 09	289. 33
Nevada	96. 17	309. 54	287. 87	276. 60	226. 57	124. 35	157. 59	102. 85
Pacific:								
Washington	48. 54	289. 57	257. 46	392. 34	334. 07	83. 56	94. 73	54. 46
Oregon	61. 61	103. 68	81. 76	284. 75	178. 92	330. 12	56. 43	147. 00
California	45. 79	83. 96	84. 58	35. 74	84. 44	94. 03	72. 98	55. 76
Alaska	520. 75	0. 00	813. 61 *	591. 98 *	738. 85	678. 58	813. 61 *	510. 05
Hawaii	86. 25	70. 50	224. 36	191. 73	93. 68	50. 99	128. 49	54. 78
States not shown separately	41. 19	150. 35	265. 17	273. 35	327. 23	103. 12	98. 16	51. 36

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.C.1.b(1997) Average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	2,091.45	2,181.79	2,084.19	2,017.04	2,056.95	2,121.84	2,101.17	2,087.87
New England:								
Maine	1,969.12	1,975.08	1,527.79	1,784.71	2,357.27	1,842.48	1,776.48	2,128.80
Massachusetts	2,285.41	3,029.29	2,418.10	2,393.26	2,233.10	2,207.59	2,584.06	2,228.69
Connecticut	2,298.87	1,960.94	2,526.46	2,175.35	2,616.53	2,494.18	2,070.99	2,523.73
Rhode Island	2,267.67	2,658.01	2,067.06	2,040.56	2,077.63	2,347.11	2,330.31	2,251.48
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	2,412.52	2,479.64	2,704.84	2,704.43	2,383.94	2,260.30	2,629.60	2,316.58
New Jersey	2,241.91	2,775.12	2,495.38	2,399.59	1,984.52	2,177.51	2,610.76	2,138.40
Pennsylvania	1,995.95	1,993.96	2,014.68	1,845.26	2,032.97	2,061.73	1,925.24	2,018.76
East North Central:								
Ohio	1,915.40	1,821.12	1,579.00	1,850.20	1,859.04	2,034.40	1,721.48	1,967.19
Indiana	1,950.63	1,996.57	1,602.36	2,207.63	1,697.92	2,032.20	1,876.30	1,971.70
Illinois	2,106.73	2,407.82	2,405.00	2,294.91	1,921.16	2,019.27	2,362.38	2,010.77
Michigan	2,014.03	2,191.06	1,741.80	2,119.16	2,323.22	1,818.44	2,031.96	2,009.55
Wisconsin	2,047.30	1,886.41	2,049.50	2,069.51	1,644.66	2,270.96	1,968.92	2,074.85
West North Central:								
Minnesota	1,996.61	2,033.59	1,794.67	1,754.69	1,889.65	2,152.56	1,815.79	2,053.24
Iowa	2,023.63	1,751.55	2,149.39	1,731.22	2,342.75	2,017.25	1,894.65	2,054.35
Missouri	1,883.03	2,009.11	1,748.79	1,813.81	1,932.02	1,892.40	1,836.31	1,900.16
Kansas	2,149.29	2,330.97	2,075.98	2,099.97	2,179.51	2,087.38	2,209.12	2,112.10
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	2,093.34	2,212.71	2,259.99	2,019.64	2,095.34	2,026.14	2,188.17	2,041.30
District of Columbia	2,622.03	2,861.16	2,287.72	2,694.25	2,535.71	2,598.46	2,690.82	2,554.85
Virginia	1,966.24	2,240.85	1,772.37	1,957.31	1,948.44	1,973.74	1,965.76	1,966.38
North Carolina	2,004.43	2,259.18	2,046.71	1,729.39	1,947.55	2,096.27	2,067.07	1,983.08
South Carolina	1,777.46	1,947.39	2,141.72	1,666.21	1,749.31	1,708.07	1,902.37	1,723.31
Georgia	2,147.18	2,228.65	2,160.88	2,067.55	2,122.04	2,179.67	2,198.51	2,129.50
Florida	2,141.21	2,593.35	1,959.91	2,189.10	2,432.66	1,923.94	2,277.19	2,087.58
East South Central:								
Kentucky	1,784.05	1,874.96	1,642.23	1,666.43	1,596.36	2,017.15	1,719.29	1,809.41
Tennessee	1,883.11	1,947.50	2,067.29	1,812.86	1,696.21	1,999.43	1,919.42	1,873.03
Alabama	2,037.04	2,464.25	1,927.07	1,876.57	1,975.00	2,107.31	2,053.33	2,033.11
Mississippi	1,887.14	1,662.78	1,690.19	1,717.81	1,640.07	2,303.52	1,710.28	1,981.88
West South Central:								
Arkansas	1,949.75	1,933.41	2,134.45	1,675.78	1,741.54	2,044.90	1,937.11	1,952.71
Louisiana	2,110.85	2,155.12	2,499.75	1,957.66	1,918.10	2,036.31	2,331.54	1,978.90
Oklahoma	1,942.89	2,051.36	2,267.94	1,868.17	1,942.16	1,920.40	1,986.56	1,930.64
Texas	2,241.56	2,061.50	2,296.80	2,212.26	2,030.08	2,442.79	2,178.41	2,265.75
Mountain:								
Colorado	2,006.44	2,505.22	1,919.63	2,477.87	1,914.41	1,886.55	2,040.05	1,994.12
Arizona	2,004.25	1,882.01	1,849.70	2,067.70	1,326.96	2,234.46	1,947.85	2,023.25
Utah	2,041.35	1,758.93	2,163.28	1,845.52	1,680.12	2,212.04	1,889.04	2,073.19
Nevada	2,202.33	2,230.97	1,919.19	1,994.55	2,177.92	2,324.01	2,050.58	2,253.03
Pacific:								
Washington	2,023.25	1,695.19	1,965.46	1,752.15	2,412.93	2,104.27	1,763.54	2,185.21
Oregon	2,162.68	1,898.42	1,805.20	1,936.82	1,905.17	2,524.88	1,923.95	2,263.52
California	2,126.05	2,241.56	1,892.35	1,934.43	2,138.01	2,222.98	1,977.08	2,185.31
Alaska	2,630.67	1,952.44	2,215.85	2,432.55	3,384.54	2,503.28	2,170.52	2,788.28
Hawaii	2,011.49	2,154.97	2,080.54	1,851.38	1,962.48	2,040.93	2,085.92	1,977.96
States not shown separately	1,977.40	1,803.98	1,898.40	1,751.86	2,030.32	2,156.25	1,831.38	2,050.67

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table II. C. 1. b(1997) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	28.84	44.23	30.11	44.04	50.11	53.41	25.47	36.83
New England:								
Maine	120.42	110.17	194.87	229.37	161.65	124.32	128.77	159.23
Massachusetts	124.90	476.91	390.73	454.74	291.46	110.59	351.87	155.20
Connecticut	135.29	225.57	255.03	360.25	330.50	178.32	195.59	151.14
Rhode Island	85.12	180.42	403.02	47.29	106.24	201.57	81.68	99.38
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	157.17	151.41	109.95	141.74	256.49	219.95	84.48	178.15
New Jersey	91.84	332.43	159.65	310.75	204.51	116.46	136.53	130.52
Pennsylvania	65.82	137.31	216.01	132.32	234.64	49.10	88.56	37.24
East North Central:								
Ohio	85.06	96.27	111.08	118.78	104.05	179.41	38.97	100.67
Indiana	75.05	253.41	250.15	146.49	131.15	73.27	84.74	93.66
Illinois	70.50	252.58	103.84	154.09	127.31	120.46	90.92	85.96
Michigan	85.92	106.63	219.99	108.11	154.91	94.91	70.93	111.86
Wisconsin	111.27	178.89	192.57	121.96	250.75	218.28	124.54	120.04
West North Central:								
Minnesota	80.54	180.51	316.49	82.86	248.55	93.96	119.33	84.04
Iowa	154.29	182.59	313.21	153.17	200.89	171.84	176.20	175.14
Missouri	48.85	486.81	246.00	404.16	178.94	133.57	152.24	57.62
Kansas	51.48	291.80	111.87	117.72	138.94	120.05	106.76	68.04
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	97.37	172.70	260.02	92.75	150.20	84.26	168.74	92.02
District of Columbia	69.35	155.89	85.75	288.41	110.41	216.24	126.14	65.68
Virginia	105.73	339.05	221.58	72.37	120.50	268.66	130.37	115.28
North Carolina	74.35	170.60	136.83	76.70	182.49	340.66	91.91	126.87
South Carolina	91.91	127.37	386.26	83.76	116.04	155.68	158.29	106.90
Georgia	54.88	329.70	407.22	173.62	125.25	205.70	107.88	85.61
Florida	58.27	172.97	246.57	306.04	204.14	47.10	87.77	81.88
East South Central:								
Kentucky	53.18	199.66	134.30	256.19	175.01	80.23	61.64	71.87
Tennessee	54.02	329.43	93.12	237.10	153.54	113.75	155.94	60.43
Alabama	104.66	515.79	44.75	217.29	175.40	192.25	122.07	122.27
Mississippi	118.29	389.38	169.37	356.84	81.29	264.90	108.96	156.00
West South Central:								
Arkansas	87.92	428.16	354.62	203.32	266.59	171.91	406.55	130.62
Louisiana	79.45	279.32	519.19	121.49	175.60	149.69	98.54	80.77
Oklahoma	64.68	173.75	271.01	123.60	245.05	72.45	102.37	91.55
Texas	130.78	94.98	159.81	107.76	72.08	297.69	82.70	149.45
Mountain:								
Colorado	95.72	415.46	229.00	479.09	185.41	141.49	206.25	140.09
Arizona	133.98	184.10	288.09	238.24	286.84	191.32	115.73	146.92
Utah	135.84	135.64	175.42	126.20	89.71	234.49	96.74	197.69
Nevada	154.49	218.94	90.31	159.97	268.83	235.02	97.88	198.20
Pacific:								
Washington	148.11	116.31	109.97	291.14	278.14	69.14	56.69	180.21
Oregon	179.44	193.99	198.80	171.08	274.34	322.43	159.81	198.14
California	55.80	149.40	84.90	149.07	122.55	120.63	67.13	64.82
Alaska	303.01	567.67	376.18	542.58	601.33	390.63	597.50	341.27
Hawaii	65.30	75.78	85.85	81.58	165.42	119.43	38.39	93.56
States not shown separately	48.47	311.02	201.68	82.35	116.96	205.39	91.15	72.97

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table II.C.1.c(1997) Average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	2, 224. 23	2, 611. 28	2, 318. 77	2, 247. 43	2, 058. 22	2, 143. 37	2, 430. 58	2, 127. 38
New England:								
Maine	2, 116. 50	2, 177. 67	2, 334. 15	1, 695. 93	2, 196. 89	2, 233. 69	2, 178. 67	2, 086. 24
Massachusetts	2, 077. 14	2, 842. 25	3, 840. 46	2, 146. 42	1, 754. 35	1, 846. 29	2, 678. 14	1, 875. 63
Connecticut	2, 997. 33	3, 971. 77	1, 978. 57	3, 461. 09	2, 907. 20	2, 395. 79	3, 446. 36	2, 727. 80
Rhode Island	2, 386. 79	2, 586. 24	2, 542. 97	2, 184. 54	2, 241. 53	2, 401. 66	2, 478. 02	2, 286. 98
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	2, 766. 84	2, 672. 42	3, 368. 36	4, 110. 35	3, 007. 75	2, 530. 27	3, 034. 19	2, 640. 48
New Jersey	3, 058. 78	3, 440. 95	2, 990. 10 *	3, 657. 37	1, 970. 82	2, 587. 07	3, 189. 47	2, 981. 11
Pennsylvania	2, 175. 48	2, 828. 25	2, 322. 20	1, 896. 64	2, 168. 78	1, 932. 03	2, 438. 65	1, 983. 16
East North Central:								
Ohio	2, 225. 71	2, 173. 36	2, 387. 85	2, 107. 07	2, 349. 06	2, 120. 74	2, 202. 33	2, 234. 26
Indiana	1, 826. 27	1, 661. 14	2, 758. 70	2, 283. 02	1, 477. 22	1, 707. 94	2, 195. 31	1, 769. 21
Illinois	2, 309. 78	2, 693. 56	2, 396. 44	2, 514. 59	1, 629. 06	2, 174. 93	2, 461. 54	2, 085. 66
Michigan	2, 123. 29	2, 280. 90	2, 098. 96	2, 019. 88	2, 107. 66	2, 162. 38	2, 109. 17	2, 133. 90
Wisconsin	1, 930. 62	2, 030. 75	1, 837. 77	2, 277. 46	1, 778. 18	1, 994. 17	1, 892. 92	1, 945. 87
West North Central:								
Minnesota	1, 701. 23	1, 515. 71	1, 891. 15	1, 646. 08	1, 345. 92	2, 757. 35	1, 612. 88	1, 752. 77
Iowa	2, 081. 16	1, 796. 98	1, 801. 76	1, 801. 68	1, 986. 00	2, 477. 29	1, 780. 09	2, 237. 72
Missouri	2, 048. 02	2, 376. 89	1, 964. 60	2, 181. 50	1, 782. 92	2, 015. 16	2, 235. 23	1, 977. 79
Kansas	2, 162. 63	2, 370. 59	1, 936. 68	2, 301. 03	2, 072. 89	2, 231. 40	2, 272. 32	2, 123. 13
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	2, 176. 66	2, 654. 58	2, 337. 45	2, 048. 47	1, 976. 27	2, 039. 12	2, 480. 23	1, 995. 80
District of Columbia	3, 057. 62	2, 928. 19	2, 378. 95	3, 444. 01	3, 613. 88	2, 587. 83	3, 301. 23	2, 889. 57
Virginia	2, 000. 98	3, 453. 47	1, 956. 00	1, 891. 98	1, 769. 03	1, 824. 38	2, 443. 66	1, 822. 08
North Carolina	2, 129. 58	2, 299. 71	2, 161. 86	1, 999. 95	2, 177. 70	2, 097. 62	2, 186. 24	2, 101. 44
South Carolina	1, 895. 02	2, 933. 34	1, 664. 72	2, 404. 80	1, 791. 83	1, 448. 24	2, 594. 28	1, 643. 50
Georgia	2, 475. 37	2, 626. 48	2, 308. 08	2, 190. 69 *	2, 991. 09	2, 246. 38	2, 395. 17	2, 498. 45
Florida	2, 182. 27	2, 353. 18	1, 789. 99	2, 554. 82	1, 885. 28	2, 252. 52	2, 201. 18	2, 178. 40
East South Central:								
Kentucky	2, 018. 69	2, 147. 19	1, 618. 56	2, 284. 64	1, 974. 61	2, 023. 81	2, 161. 88	1, 953. 82
Tennessee	2, 049. 47	1, 965. 24	3, 855. 62 *	1, 559. 92	1, 466. 75	1, 973. 34	3, 015. 27	1, 805. 46
Alabama	2, 047. 80	2, 217. 90	2, 356. 55	2, 230. 59	1, 491. 28	2, 165. 66	2, 424. 72	1, 866. 30
Mississippi	1, 846. 82	2, 591. 04	1, 659. 12	1, 854. 28	1, 953. 62	1, 619. 80	1, 950. 29	1, 796. 52
West South Central:								
Arkansas	1, 671. 12	1, 925. 02	2, 098. 24	1, 530. 21	1, 724. 40	1, 602. 03	1, 835. 61	1, 616. 85
Louisiana	1, 952. 07	2, 700. 44	2, 220. 00	1, 867. 09	1, 796. 35	1, 575. 53	2, 404. 08	1, 639. 41
Oklahoma	2, 124. 54	2, 375. 98	2, 964. 93	1, 675. 73 *	2, 311. 50	2, 001. 86	2, 701. 38	1, 911. 45
Texas	2, 532. 28	2, 648. 58	2, 224. 43	2, 507. 27	2, 822. 99	2, 511. 19	2, 617. 07	2, 514. 86
Mountain:								
Colorado	1, 773. 71	2, 034. 89	1, 627. 67	2, 130. 16	1, 695. 75	1, 726. 14	1, 993. 51	1, 725. 55
Arizona	2, 286. 48	2, 434. 40	1, 960. 00 *	2, 304. 23	2, 507. 99	2, 155. 78	2, 464. 10	2, 224. 65
Utah	2, 192. 51	2, 072. 66	2, 024. 92	1, 914. 90	1, 785. 13	2, 466. 73	1, 988. 78	2, 308. 06
Nevada	2, 195. 61	3, 099. 76	2, 030. 12	1, 675. 00	2, 931. 51	2, 048. 86	2, 525. 02	2, 090. 23
Pacific:								
Washington	2, 476. 45	2, 267. 65	2, 756. 76	2, 725. 95	2, 223. 96	2, 301. 28	2, 615. 30	2, 363. 79
Oregon	2, 189. 96	2, 883. 70	1, 824. 73	1, 563. 30	1, 344. 00 *	2, 294. 29	2, 184. 50	2, 193. 09
California	2, 056. 87	2, 001. 71	2, 438. 63	3, 602. 04	1, 984. 05	1, 925. 17	2, 350. 48	1, 990. 25
Alaska	2, 473. 54	2, 567. 36	2, 556. 12	2, 414. 79	3, 073. 61	2, 025. 84	2, 582. 14	2, 393. 44
Hawaii	2, 251. 15	2, 049. 57	2, 287. 38	2, 330. 19	2, 342. 15	2, 253. 84	2, 215. 07	2, 308. 38
States not shown separately	2, 338. 36	2, 981. 55	2, 340. 66	1, 759. 70	2, 075. 08	2, 138. 91	2, 604. 27	2, 116. 44

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.C.1.c(1997) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	44.67	112.35	81.20	96.14	54.05	60.37	76.02	41.35
New England:								
Maine	124.77	344.89	307.71	264.11	321.23	336.45	141.31	149.70
Massachusetts	284.29	574.46	1,072.46	610.07	523.18	387.29	484.59	310.42
Connecticut	284.50	697.06	554.49	590.22	812.55	317.49	730.50	293.57
Rhode Island	79.33	239.30	412.90	419.47	111.18	377.02	112.15	64.70
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	227.30	459.41	498.80	1,128.47	389.59	370.24	419.39	302.60
New Jersey	487.29	496.10	933.10 *	892.24	550.97	573.71	480.28	484.40
Pennsylvania	77.37	314.66	156.00	215.11	122.49	133.43	163.00	57.36
East North Central:								
Ohio	137.23	574.27	693.62	414.21	324.54	302.34	459.23	139.95
Indiana	157.58	311.07	600.85	397.30	247.63	222.17	198.18	170.58
Illinois	155.20	565.95	419.23	492.90	447.90	627.21	190.07	209.95
Michigan	78.87	231.58	104.28	112.22	583.05	237.08	122.67	118.81
Wisconsin	172.82	367.05	169.28	596.27	432.50	321.94	166.72	248.99
West North Central:								
Minnesota	93.75	295.80	351.99	308.20	367.10	552.63	154.43	178.85
Iowa	219.90	370.61	413.17	320.64	483.92	417.09	241.77	298.20
Missouri	105.39	491.34	536.21	510.82	502.92	100.85	356.53	126.41
Kansas	105.09	176.07	515.55	688.69	329.38	364.17	188.98	79.33
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	296.37	690.12	619.21	494.64	516.76	461.33	528.57	332.40
District of Columbia	318.52	583.67	664.08	734.18	867.52	669.61	348.75	314.44
Virginia	100.08	752.28	436.58	307.04	332.06	214.52	519.71	128.34
North Carolina	136.60	383.33	456.72	435.04	519.97	307.51	169.84	191.02
South Carolina	137.99	568.29	404.31	697.08	364.36	352.35	363.46	113.35
Georgia	170.95	622.44	673.99	771.63 *	683.15	276.89	476.86	202.37
Florida	135.18	522.08	503.43	583.92	476.66	168.66	372.50	155.22
East South Central:								
Kentucky	108.52	286.83	227.12	517.51	381.01	153.34	166.58	129.07
Tennessee	169.29	498.75	1,161.83 *	456.78	414.20	105.64	558.90	131.59
Alabama	250.28	544.86	474.61	519.62	303.47	430.57	371.60	271.57
Mississippi	101.90	507.21	395.52	363.16	311.86	162.83	250.99	103.36
West South Central:								
Arkansas	72.09	435.16	595.92	262.98	357.79	174.28	190.37	126.80
Louisiana	198.64	615.05	664.59	473.91	504.18	92.55	467.46	141.79
Oklahoma	588.02	614.27	691.07	505.84 *	579.26	431.73	532.44	398.65
Texas	109.48	493.30	510.85	641.68	650.86	184.78	193.65	173.35
Mountain:								
Colorado	136.15	574.76	458.55	548.48	473.47	303.39	467.28	168.58
Arizona	188.62	446.04	597.07 *	665.98	657.79	247.36	348.45	232.08
Utah	229.04	533.45	587.43	498.58	372.06	432.31	423.88	226.25
Nevada	280.73	720.34	591.10	479.28	856.02	413.13	472.69	385.36
Pacific:								
Washington	111.82	396.52	731.15	663.05	579.06	365.38	295.18	347.82
Oregon	140.88	565.01	455.78	411.90	425.01 *	448.41	218.62	366.76
California	164.40	497.93	614.08	947.57	338.48	63.29	251.30	149.77
Alaska	168.20	237.61	217.38	365.33	416.44	284.07	139.05	210.98
Hawaii	88.58	207.39	89.86	385.45	535.93	479.99	71.68	381.90
States not shown separately	155.23	343.01	397.71	246.66	108.08	255.15	303.98	89.28

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.C.2(1997) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	319.99	261.59	284.93	305.32	333.09	340.30	283.63	333.32
New England:								
Maine	377.37	188.92 *	396.47	275.50	386.27	537.01	302.90	424.38
Massachusetts	482.79	565.56 *	399.45	531.68	486.23 *	456.64	503.01	475.79
Connecticut	423.91	229.93 *	440.57 *	533.16	404.79	504.90	355.29	463.03
Rhode Island	361.26	195.32 *	234.06 *	369.61	366.33	434.23	260.28	406.60
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	394.40	336.82 *	368.32	381.75 *	348.79	450.64	358.46	409.51
New Jersey	280.64	311.85	323.54	360.27 *	187.93	275.93 *	323.11	267.21
Pennsylvania	281.33	136.44	371.81	295.41	271.85	277.57	307.69	269.94
East North Central:								
Ohio	337.47	204.22	256.37	355.72	292.11	381.42	256.87	359.42
Indiana	327.95	455.65 *	168.47 *	282.85	426.20	308.17	257.68	344.57
Illinois	324.24	197.39	284.33	268.17	422.67	320.32	285.24	339.67
Michigan	240.83	80.21 *	260.39	218.25	235.61	273.03	200.82	253.03
Wisconsin	332.11	260.75	275.39	361.44	366.34	332.06	301.56	342.50
West North Central:								
Minnesota	281.67	204.45	325.25	295.62	167.13	326.25	286.84	279.68
Iowa	374.80	237.63	355.69	272.59	275.60	482.24	271.58	408.57
Missouri	313.81	198.91 *	174.27	288.44	379.32	340.02 *	223.69	338.71
Kansas	364.45	251.78 *	215.29	370.41	473.07	344.32	245.38	425.07
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	376.28	500.64	530.06	445.68	403.50	272.38	477.66	333.79
District of Columbia	332.91	370.90	214.51 *	300.26	282.59	411.21	319.91	343.00
Virginia	424.55	481.11	191.46 *	389.68	463.39	456.91	326.07	458.71
North Carolina	291.11	243.55 *	126.15 *	229.47	296.31 *	350.99	161.18	331.19
South Carolina	299.49	139.51 *	233.04 *	279.59 *	392.36 *	309.88	222.46	332.20
Georgia	400.67	467.68	398.02 *	403.86 *	382.61	391.12	372.02	410.32
Florida	416.80	404.72	496.61	284.80	419.12	438.37	420.06	415.69
East South Central:								
Kentucky	371.42	352.35	398.39 *	446.34	364.55 *	343.75	429.36	351.03
Tennessee	357.49	280.03 *	177.87 *	291.07 *	343.00	430.41	253.59	384.83
Alabama	399.63	338.40	458.28	354.32 *	445.44 *	389.10	440.79	387.31
Mississippi	271.82	113.69 *	251.26 *	173.41 *	266.96 *	381.76	140.47	331.82
West South Central:								
Arkansas	271.47	143.02 *	205.49 *	198.36 *	274.37 *	314.77	192.84 *	294.22
Louisiana	325.09	103.38 *	144.40 *	364.37	451.71	406.92	194.98 *	404.99
Oklahoma	319.40	108.94 *	337.21 *	275.69	366.00	367.31	267.39	337.85
Texas	309.24	259.62 *	264.49 *	333.44	352.08	299.46	292.25	314.60
Mountain:								
Colorado	325.58	221.09 *	265.63 *	194.23 *	360.13	393.27	214.23 *	367.68
Arizona	295.50	315.27 *	293.37	299.41	428.02	240.85	316.87	287.84
Utah	434.37	326.87 *	476.84 *	414.60 *	383.07	464.52	380.71	448.44
Nevada	214.77	59.17 *	279.53	169.69 *	212.25 *	235.41	171.78	228.69
Pacific:								
Washington	162.00	131.99 *	167.21 *	161.30 *	155.32	180.27	159.03	163.83
Oregon	223.01	312.97	103.06 *	246.39	180.25 *	233.81 *	199.76 *	235.43 *
California	210.80	110.51	193.70	208.17	210.82	241.51	166.99	225.31
Alaska	241.72	363.73 *	232.40 *	211.39 *	164.47 *	270.60	256.62	234.62
Hawaii	124.58	83.02	63.38 *	125.37 *	144.18	161.20	90.67	145.20
States not shown separately	334.08	265.44 *	277.23	339.39	430.16	327.48	265.60	371.90

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.C.2(1997) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	9.91	17.69	23.32	13.13	18.71	15.70	13.09	11.33
New England:								
Maine	36.83	58.77 *	86.87	77.57	75.63	63.88	36.07	45.86
Massachusetts	94.97	180.51 *	108.11	55.24	256.14 *	83.59	64.57	128.63
Connecticut	57.76	179.80 *	233.13 *	60.64	76.11	82.86	49.86	65.11
Rhode Island	28.24	64.22 *	104.33 *	57.16	98.28	58.01	46.49	48.50
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	37.10	121.47 *	105.76	128.25 *	36.00	63.82	67.27	38.72
New Jersey	26.37	92.42	78.63	146.72 *	54.49	96.88 *	54.02	35.68
Pennsylvania	24.88	31.40	103.93	52.87	53.65	50.21	63.53	35.38
East North Central:								
Ohio	23.71	45.70	53.40	73.27	22.94	42.85	34.24	30.10
Indiana	59.39	141.78 *	95.02 *	78.64	121.67	35.44	60.88	68.70
Illinois	24.23	52.67	59.34	62.35	56.83	31.36	49.95	32.94
Michigan	28.52	28.23 *	61.73	46.20	38.39	44.45	38.12	33.82
Wisconsin	27.51	75.59	55.41	101.18	86.59	35.44	52.62	37.88
West North Central:								
Minnesota	26.93	55.05	48.74	49.03	35.81	45.96	27.54	35.29
Iowa	44.22	57.36	82.98	61.82	49.42	64.61	36.31	50.60
Missouri	30.88	113.45 *	42.58	58.44	82.38	181.21 *	39.84	75.82
Kansas	26.03	78.91 *	60.36	42.39	52.18	46.00	50.58	26.87
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	50.21	147.45	130.84	69.35	91.04	43.71	96.03	37.72
District of Columbia	29.59	68.04	71.36 *	38.76	38.86	61.69	53.66	34.64
Virginia	52.85	124.25	58.36 *	78.32	113.42	59.69	82.88	62.06
North Carolina	27.74	96.68 *	46.95 *	52.76	93.24 *	95.65	27.49	50.02
South Carolina	52.22	73.30 *	104.23 *	89.91 *	142.74 *	47.19	45.04	68.83
Georgia	31.33	104.46	232.70 *	126.03 *	66.59	42.25	59.28	43.32
Florida	69.20	77.24	94.76	52.06	74.54	115.06	55.68	80.03
East South Central:								
Kentucky	56.35	101.12	132.39 *	100.98	110.04 *	38.17	64.44	61.57
Tennessee	25.47	104.74 *	73.54 *	129.86 *	69.61	42.61	30.04	33.19
Alabama	30.20	87.31	86.40	210.36 *	165.72 *	61.93	92.74	32.14
Mississippi	29.36	61.97 *	100.92 *	99.35 *	80.83 *	56.05	38.65	28.83
West South Central:								
Arkansas	23.49	105.20 *	127.21 *	74.31 *	85.29 *	64.49	80.70 *	50.11
Louisiana	42.03	65.74 *	246.55 *	54.85	103.33	43.17	69.33 *	38.97
Oklahoma	30.92	76.72 *	141.83 *	35.77	59.89	29.57	53.92	34.74
Texas	30.87	94.84 *	87.57 *	80.83	53.68	40.28	53.23	34.17
Mountain:								
Colorado	49.45	168.45 *	103.53 *	69.82 *	61.56	69.64	120.51 *	57.66
Arizona	23.54	111.60 *	53.37	71.16	79.79	50.79	59.00	39.14
Utah	25.57	101.22 *	239.72 *	125.01 *	58.66	57.16	83.47	49.50
Nevada	23.53	26.55 *	68.64	69.37 *	79.74 *	33.29	47.13	22.60
Pacific:								
Washington	18.79	93.48 *	65.97 *	93.44 *	44.70	37.57	42.35	20.59
Oregon	29.77	73.44	49.67 *	68.59	74.99 *	131.32 *	60.46 *	75.09 *
California	11.32	18.54	40.81	27.36	35.74	24.80	18.66	12.45
Alaska	37.81	126.16 *	78.65 *	77.25 *	91.47 *	52.82	53.68	43.95
Hawaii	15.19	17.82	25.89 *	46.27 *	36.36	21.59	20.73	16.39
States not shown separately	31.36	112.65 *	47.99	46.95	89.19	31.07	44.66	45.27

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.C.2.a(1997) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	314.84	302.79	329.46	354.07	287.82	313.00	329.76	309.96
New England:								
Maine	362.45						345.18	371.81 *
Massachusetts	490.25						562.00	447.76
Connecticut	446.51						549.73	421.58
Rhode Island	353.56						301.49	382.98 *
Middle Atlantic:			These cell estimates have been suppressed because the size of their standard errors makes them extremely unreliable. Column or row estimates should be used in place of these estimates.					
New York	341.19						437.23	305.03
New Jersey	332.85						298.48 *	343.71
Pennsylvania	325.24						390.54	295.42
East North Central:								
Ohio	393.43						319.09 *	410.88
Indiana	368.12						398.81 *	361.91
Illinois	305.99						466.03 *	273.24
Michigan	237.69						215.53 *	241.82
Wisconsin	300.41						242.51 *	315.47 *
West North Central:								
Minnesota	376.63						236.67	453.67
Iowa	266.89						136.64 *	344.45
Missouri	314.08						376.14	305.09
Kansas	411.61						339.07 *	441.34
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	351.15						611.82	281.73
District of Columbia	319.99						333.38	312.24
Virginia	472.58						317.75 *	537.96
North Carolina	359.64						438.72 *	348.22
South Carolina	358.28						243.19 *	414.17
Georgia	468.76						454.85 *	473.48
Florida	308.30						340.95	297.81
East South Central:								
Kentucky	334.20 *						673.07 *	271.22
Tennessee	423.63						249.07 *	464.12
Alabama	248.70 *						413.28 *	187.96 *
Mississippi	455.11						579.36	446.20
West South Central:								
Arkansas	325.15						211.69 *	372.29
Louisiana	393.04						354.79 *	416.60
Oklahoma	306.18						368.37	268.42
Texas	324.42						273.07	335.53
Mountain:								
Colorado	271.89						150.23 *	323.73
Arizona	321.86						449.27	273.88
Utah	379.45						224.10	426.74
Nevada	255.27						201.12 *	271.46
Pacific:								
Washington	223.35						221.57 *	224.30
Oregon	191.05						243.24 *	157.00
California	203.41						196.28	205.60
Alaska	126.99 *						0.00	160.10 *
Hawaii	117.15						58.75 *	159.84
States not shown separately	362.86						258.46 *	402.54

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.C.2.a(1997) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	12.54	37.96	21.96	32.62	20.82	12.08	19.68	12.82
New England:								
Maine	84.80						83.04	130.39 *
Massachusetts	54.14						77.81	45.02
Connecticut	68.47						87.30	60.68
Rhode Island	55.38						77.18	116.35 *
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	30.33						78.64	32.35
New Jersey	49.19						112.44 *	70.35
Pennsylvania	34.12						86.13	51.29
East North Central:								
Ohio	56.27						127.09 *	52.58
Indiana	42.19						124.71 *	54.89
Illinois	34.20						155.50 *	25.65
Michigan	48.23						75.96 *	53.55
Wisconsin	73.66						112.14 *	106.75 *
West North Central:								
Minnesota	27.22						60.18	56.94
Iowa	53.65						52.16 *	52.59
Missouri	48.23						73.82	55.98
Kansas	87.37						111.58 *	107.89
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	71.54						144.31	53.53
District of Columbia	48.08						63.00	61.16
Virginia	61.72						96.04 *	94.75
North Carolina	55.73						139.18 *	52.34
South Carolina	55.43						167.16 *	39.12
Georgia	60.10						210.24 *	70.15
Florida	38.85						54.38	33.31
East South Central:								
Kentucky	140.35 *						282.09 *	46.36
Tennessee	68.80						80.86 *	82.89
Alabama	82.77 *						133.02 *	92.47 *
Mississippi	79.32						166.17	96.77
West South Central:								
Arkansas	62.66						86.12 *	80.40
Louisiana	84.59						149.99 *	86.10
Oklahoma	48.63						91.90	42.47
Texas	43.14						69.51	47.88
Mountain:								
Colorado	39.26						58.06 *	43.96
Arizona	42.41						103.95	43.00
Utah	58.51						62.03	81.96
Nevada	37.85						116.13 *	35.45
Pacific:								
Washington	47.37						129.81 *	66.40
Oregon	33.12						74.18 *	36.77
California	22.03						33.02	22.91
Alaska	50.40 *						0.00	55.21 *
Hawaii	28.64						20.46 *	43.00
States not shown separately	38.08						94.01 *	38.21

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II. C. 2. b(1997) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	319.56	223.77	280.56	285.93	367.39	336.63	264.27	339.92
New England:								
Maine	326.46						267.77	375.09
Massachusetts	502.92 *						380.51	526.18 *
Connecticut	406.88						292.00	520.24
Rhode Island	372.88						155.16 *	429.13
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	380.84						227.63 *	448.55
New Jersey	255.30						342.89	230.71
Pennsylvania	289.79						345.28	271.89
East North Central:								
Ohio	345.69						251.98	370.71
Indiana	324.14						245.27 *	346.49
Illinois	363.35						313.25	382.16
Michigan	250.89						218.07	259.09
Wisconsin	343.56						359.70	337.88
West North Central:								
Minnesota	273.76						340.36 *	252.89
Iowa	418.46						342.92	436.45
Missouri	299.64						196.29	337.55
Kansas	364.73						187.30	475.02
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	401.87						423.28	390.13
District of Columbia	342.97						317.81	367.53
Virginia	410.02						269.70 *	451.76
North Carolina	276.80						133.65 *	325.59
South Carolina	298.57						219.05	333.05
Georgia	347.31						293.97	365.70
Florida	408.99						450.46	392.63
East South Central:								
Kentucky	369.74						336.65	382.71
Tennessee	320.32						262.82	336.28
Alabama	452.80						376.85	471.10
Mississippi	293.52						145.68 *	372.72
West South Central:								
Arkansas	266.04						184.66 *	285.10 *
Louisiana	314.13						134.85 *	421.31
Oklahoma	328.94						218.47 *	359.95
Texas	306.39						315.18	303.02
Mountain:								
Colorado	351.57						322.53 *	362.21
Arizona	253.87						156.90	286.55
Utah	480.61						507.99	474.88
Nevada	189.27						174.94	194.06
Pacific:								
Washington	140.59						130.87 *	146.65
Oregon	238.84						123.88 *	287.40 *
California	219.92						133.23	254.41
Alaska	219.60						255.98 *	207.14 *
Hawaii	127.52						99.63 *	140.08
States not shown separately	275.48						276.63	274.89

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II. C. 2. b(1997) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	11. 32	12. 38	32. 38	18. 60	29. 16	15. 15	15. 91	13. 33
New England:								
Maine	53. 73						69. 95	60. 36
Massachusetts	200. 85 *						112. 54	255. 11 *
Connecticut	84. 33						60. 40	105. 02
Rhode Island	45. 92						46. 80 *	50. 19
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	41. 16						85. 66 *	50. 73
New Jersey	46. 55						62. 71	58. 18
Pennsylvania	34. 75						93. 57	37. 72
East North Central:								
Ohio	30. 31						31. 53	39. 36
Indiana	73. 47						73. 70 *	80. 28
Illinois	33. 40						62. 31	38. 64
Michigan	31. 09						57. 57	34. 81
Wisconsin	41. 04						62. 82	47. 66
West North Central:								
Minnesota	41. 61						106. 27 *	49. 55
Iowa	51. 39						57. 64	59. 40
Missouri	34. 54						52. 39	54. 74
Kansas	39. 51						53. 85	53. 99
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	60. 26						105. 24	65. 16
District of Columbia	46. 94						72. 99	36. 99
Virginia	62. 45						101. 62 *	65. 01
North Carolina	40. 11						42. 16 *	66. 67
South Carolina	51. 80						47. 30	65. 48
Georgia	39. 77						70. 74	60. 00
Florida	48. 42						78. 45	59. 59
East South Central:								
Kentucky	62. 99						69. 42	72. 48
Tennessee	23. 09						38. 18	24. 77
Alabama	40. 93						57. 56	39. 21
Mississippi	51. 97						63. 73 *	58. 07
West South Central:								
Arkansas	44. 09						101. 44 *	86. 17 *
Louisiana	39. 32						41. 63 *	37. 41
Oklahoma	44. 95						77. 07 *	52. 04
Texas	37. 75						63. 34	42. 39
Mountain:								
Colorado	50. 57						266. 08 *	93. 26
Arizona	27. 93						41. 84	49. 46
Utah	32. 48						137. 36	52. 89
Nevada	20. 80						46. 41	31. 25
Pacific:								
Washington	19. 52						55. 11 *	26. 95
Oregon	55. 54						40. 85 *	87. 24 *
California	15. 53						19. 01	21. 14
Alaska	51. 68						113. 09 *	62. 90 *
Hawaii	12. 02						32. 02 *	15. 03
States not shown separately	26. 71						50. 69	31. 93

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.C.2.c(1997) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	334.96	298.45	214.64	253.32	285.30	433.68	260.58	369.86
New England:								
Maine	469.28						325.09 *	539.47
Massachusetts	300.24 *						524.73 *	224.98 *
Connecticut	416.70						373.05 *	442.90
Rhode Island	341.25						329.41	354.20
Middle Atlantic:			These cell estimates have been suppressed because the size of their standard errors makes them extremely unreliable. Column or row estimates should be used in place of these estimates.					
New York	596.09						628.73	580.66
New Jersey	277.27						299.60 *	264.00 *
Pennsylvania	174.19						133.04 *	204.26 *
East North Central:								
Ohio	207.68						208.18	207.50
Indiana	308.32						179.97 *	328.16
Illinois	209.05						110.59 *	354.46
Michigan	218.66						172.14	253.60
Wisconsin	326.73						146.68 *	399.62 *
West North Central:								
Minnesota	192.26 *						181.22 *	198.70 *
Iowa	301.80						238.29 *	334.83 *
Missouri	402.59 *						92.08 *	519.08 *
Kansas	299.82						354.67 *	280.07
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	357.73						404.02 *	330.16
District of Columbia	331.48						252.82 *	385.74
Virginia	386.38						511.37 *	335.87
North Carolina	243.07						82.98 *	322.56 *
South Carolina	261.40						216.77 *	277.46 *
Georgia	438.44						511.79 *	417.33
Florida	746.84						553.98	786.37 *
East South Central:								
Kentucky	421.00						563.75 *	356.33
Tennessee	456.27						173.30 *	527.77
Alabama	358.28						606.54 *	238.73 *
Mississippi	179.67						104.01 *	216.45
West South Central:								
Arkansas	221.20						184.76 *	233.23 *
Louisiana	280.65						242.82 *	306.82
Oklahoma	297.53 *						220.82 *	325.87
Texas	290.47						126.42 *	324.18
Mountain:								
Colorado	482.03 *						74.97 *	571.23
Arizona	333.45						128.07 *	404.95 *
Utah	273.97						229.62 *	299.12
Nevada	287.88						64.97 *	359.20
Pacific:								
Washington	225.18 *						286.25 *	175.64 *
Oregon	305.63						265.29 *	328.76
California	231.27 *						106.39 *	259.60 *
Alaska	282.46						268.89	292.48
Hawaii	128.64 *						124.23 *	135.65 *
States not shown separately	382.46						259.20	485.33

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.C.2.c(1997) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	23.50	39.08	21.27	23.28	47.02	43.95	22.30	27.64
New England:								
Maine	63.53						105.22 *	67.58
Massachusetts	170.89 *						187.29 *	104.64 *
Connecticut	60.21						229.05 *	77.91
Rhode Island	56.29						64.94	82.79
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	116.50						157.30	116.02
New Jersey	57.54						117.86 *	108.03 *
Pennsylvania	40.58						63.96 *	95.67 *
East North Central:								
Ohio	40.82						61.07	39.55
Indiana	61.25						115.32 *	77.94
Illinois	61.98						60.61 *	102.21
Michigan	36.02						46.75	42.94
Wisconsin	88.08						61.60 *	135.47 *
West North Central:								
Minnesota	66.91 *						82.02 *	78.48 *
Iowa	51.08						126.29 *	137.75 *
Missouri	182.55 *						28.14 *	242.60 *
Kansas	57.32						199.96 *	70.12
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	83.98						137.53 *	89.60
District of Columbia	83.74						131.75 *	88.30
Virginia	41.90						214.72 *	57.09
North Carolina	69.18						62.81 *	179.61 *
South Carolina	74.14						102.43 *	118.91 *
Georgia	86.87						332.53 *	63.95
Florida	214.17						153.59	254.84 *
East South Central:								
Kentucky	119.11						186.22 *	69.04
Tennessee	100.12						239.36 *	101.77
Alabama	82.85						247.75 *	93.34 *
Mississippi	45.63						65.53 *	63.84
West South Central:								
Arkansas	37.04						103.70 *	72.12 *
Louisiana	70.47						174.26 *	66.84
Oklahoma	222.24 *						414.57 *	86.82
Texas	42.23						78.45 *	52.39
Mountain:								
Colorado	145.35 *						186.19 *	144.04
Arizona	82.44						162.05 *	147.33 *
Utah	53.25						134.64 *	60.01
Nevada	72.26						51.82 *	85.65
Pacific:								
Washington	113.20 *						199.96 *	79.72 *
Oregon	74.74						289.52 *	73.60
California	70.48 *						41.53 *	128.00 *
Alaska	41.89						62.97	64.17
Hawaii	44.14 *						50.86 *	62.18 *
States not shown separately	74.92						71.26	107.91

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.C.3(1997) Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	15.6%	11.8%	13.7%	15.4%	16.6%	16.6%	13.5%	16.4%
New England:								
Maine	18.4%	9.1% *	21.5%	15.2%	17.1%	25.9%	15.6%	20.0%
Massachusetts	21.6%	19.6% *	17.2%	24.2%	22.6%	21.4%	19.9%	22.3%
Connecticut	17.6%	10.6% *	17.8% *	22.7%	14.5%	21.5%	15.9%	18.5%
Rhode Island	16.0%	8.1% *	10.4%	16.6%	17.6%	19.1%	11.2%	18.3%
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	17.2%	13.8% *	14.3%	16.6%	15.6%	20.5%	14.4%	18.5%
New Jersey	11.9%	11.5% *	12.8%	14.3% *	8.3% *	12.3% *	12.5%	11.7%
Pennsylvania	13.8%	5.8%	17.4%	15.6%	12.9%	14.1%	14.3%	13.6%
East North Central:								
Ohio	17.0%	11.0%	15.0%	17.9%	15.1%	18.3%	14.2%	17.6%
Indiana	17.2%	26.3%	8.8% *	12.8%	25.3%	16.0%	13.7%	18.0%
Illinois	15.1%	8.0% *	10.6%	11.3%	22.4%	16.0%	11.1%	17.1%
Michigan	12.1%	3.7% *	13.5%	10.8%	10.5%	14.8%	9.8%	12.8%
Wisconsin	16.4%	13.7%	13.9%	17.5%	20.7%	15.3%	15.7%	16.6%
West North Central:								
Minnesota	14.6%	12.4%	17.9%	16.9%	9.3%	15.2%	16.6%	13.9%
Iowa	18.6%	12.1% *	18.4%	15.4%	12.7%	23.5%	14.2%	19.9%
Missouri	16.7%	9.3% *	10.2%	15.7%	20.1%	18.1% *	12.0%	18.0%
Kansas	17.2%	10.7% *	10.8%	18.2%	22.2%	16.3%	11.4%	20.2%
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	18.3%	21.8%	25.0%	22.9%	18.9%	13.6%	22.0%	16.6%
District of Columbia	13.6%	13.6%	9.4% *	11.7%	11.7%	18.6%	12.1%	14.8%
Virginia	21.4%	20.9%	10.7%	20.6%	24.1%	22.5%	17.0%	22.9%
North Carolina	14.5%	10.6% *	6.3% *	13.3%	15.2%	17.1%	7.9%	16.7%
South Carolina	16.5%	5.9% *	11.8% *	16.3% *	22.3% *	18.3%	11.1%	19.3%
Georgia	18.7%	23.1%	18.8% *	18.9%	17.0%	18.3%	17.9%	18.9%
Florida	20.3%	17.1%	26.2%	15.3%	20.0%	21.5%	19.8%	20.4%
East South Central:								
Kentucky	20.5%	17.6%	23.8%	25.3%	21.6%	18.0%	23.1%	19.6%
Tennessee	18.2%	14.4% *	7.7% *	15.9%	19.1%	21.2%	12.0%	20.0%
Alabama	19.5%	14.4%	22.7%	17.6% *	23.6%	18.4%	20.6%	19.1%
Mississippi	14.4%	6.2% *	15.0% *	9.7% *	15.2%	18.4%	7.9%	17.2%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	14.8%	6.5% *	10.0% *	12.2% *	16.1%	17.1%	9.8%	16.4%
Louisiana	15.9%	4.4% *	6.1% *	18.8%	22.7%	21.7%	8.6%	21.2%
Oklahoma	16.4%	4.8% *	15.2%	14.9%	18.9%	19.6%	12.6%	17.9%
Texas	14.1%	12.3% *	12.9% *	15.3%	16.7%	13.1%	13.5%	14.3%
Mountain:								
Colorado	16.9%	12.5% *	14.0% *	9.5% *	17.4%	21.2%	11.7% *	18.6%
Arizona	15.5%	14.8%	17.0%	16.5%	27.6%	11.6%	16.8%	15.1%
Utah	21.1%	18.7% *	24.4% *	22.6%	22.2%	20.4%	21.2%	21.1%
Nevada	10.1%	2.6% *	14.6%	8.8% *	10.2% *	10.6%	8.4%	10.6%
Pacific:								
Washington	8.1%	7.5% *	8.6% *	8.7% *	6.9% *	8.8%	8.7%	7.8%
Oregon	10.8%	15.5%	5.7% *	13.5% *	10.3% *	9.9% *	10.4%	11.0%
California	11.6%	5.7%	11.0%	12.3%	11.9%	12.9%	9.3%	12.4%
Alaska	9.5%	15.8% *	9.5% *	8.8% *	5.1% *	11.5%	10.7%	8.9%
Hawaii	6.2%	4.0%	2.9% *	6.5% *	7.3%	8.0%	4.3%	7.4%
States not shown separately	16.2%	10.6% *	14.0%	18.6%	21.2%	16.1%	12.3%	18.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.C.3(1997) Standard error for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.52%	0.61%	1.15%	0.51%	1.09%	0.76%	0.58%	0.60%
New England:								
Maine	1.91%	3.23% *	5.62%	3.55%	4.02%	3.10%	2.09%	2.51%
Massachusetts	3.54%	5.97% *	4.80%	3.14%	6.52%	5.07%	2.63%	4.70%
Connecticut	2.24%	7.14% *	5.43% *	2.18%	3.48%	3.79%	1.95%	2.70%
Rhode Island	1.35%	2.67% *	2.95%	2.94%	5.16%	2.90%	1.92%	2.21%
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	1.81%	5.21% *	3.03%	3.77%	2.33%	3.53%	2.71%	2.11%
New Jersey	0.83%	3.67% *	3.16%	8.04% *	2.54% *	3.78% *	2.22%	1.42%
Pennsylvania	1.30%	1.35%	5.10%	3.20%	2.42%	2.75%	3.12%	1.85%
East North Central:								
Ohio	1.42%	3.07%	3.61%	4.51%	1.45%	2.45%	1.85%	1.63%
Indiana	3.00%	7.79%	5.00% *	3.83%	5.84%	2.65%	3.41%	3.55%
Illinois	1.28%	2.54% *	2.18%	2.52%	3.04%	1.70%	1.98%	1.91%
Michigan	1.46%	1.43% *	3.20%	2.22%	2.54%	2.45%	1.91%	1.78%
Wisconsin	1.38%	3.20%	3.01%	4.26%	3.25%	1.89%	2.63%	1.74%
West North Central:								
Minnesota	1.33%	3.50%	2.67%	2.87%	2.39%	2.18%	1.57%	1.69%
Iowa	2.03%	4.15% *	5.17%	3.27%	3.66%	2.70%	2.18%	2.11%
Missouri	1.62%	4.81% *	2.36%	3.14%	4.44%	6.90% *	1.96%	3.02%
Kansas	1.17%	3.91% *	3.24%	2.04%	3.41%	2.32%	2.31%	1.39%
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	2.44%	5.14%	6.85%	3.44%	5.30%	2.34%	4.17%	2.25%
District of Columbia	1.13%	2.37%	3.47% *	1.45%	2.07%	2.15%	1.92%	1.40%
Virginia	2.51%	4.79%	3.11%	4.15%	4.76%	2.71%	3.93%	2.73%
North Carolina	1.35%	3.58% *	2.98% *	3.58%	4.56%	2.98%	1.17%	2.13%
South Carolina	2.99%	3.69% *	4.99% *	5.62% *	8.14% *	3.00%	2.68%	4.30%
Georgia	1.33%	4.16%	8.00% *	3.83%	2.85%	2.11%	2.77%	1.86%
Florida	2.90%	3.44%	4.45%	2.74%	3.28%	4.55%	2.65%	3.34%
East South Central:								
Kentucky	3.02%	4.28%	6.22%	5.07%	5.54%	2.75%	2.93%	3.42%
Tennessee	1.41%	6.40% *	3.77% *	4.74%	3.62%	2.43%	1.82%	1.97%
Alabama	1.63%	3.77%	4.38%	5.30% *	6.34%	3.82%	2.15%	1.98%
Mississippi	1.74%	2.07% *	5.62% *	5.93% *	4.42%	3.28%	2.34%	2.07%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	1.25%	2.18% *	10.04% *	5.16% *	4.79%	2.72%	2.28%	2.35%
Louisiana	2.05%	2.61% *	3.13% *	3.24%	4.45%	2.24%	2.46%	2.07%
Oklahoma	1.42%	3.93% *	4.19%	2.11%	2.07%	1.88%	3.01%	1.50%
Texas	1.56%	4.14% *	4.14% *	3.44%	3.06%	2.50%	2.36%	1.92%
Mountain:								
Colorado	2.64%	5.80% *	5.64% *	3.69% *	3.86%	3.22%	4.35% *	2.85%
Arizona	1.32%	4.23%	3.53%	3.90%	4.51%	2.62%	3.32%	2.41%
Utah	1.03%	6.00% *	7.96% *	6.13%	3.63%	1.71%	4.14%	1.60%
Nevada	1.36%	1.25% *	3.27%	3.91% *	4.98% *	2.30%	2.40%	1.53%
Pacific:								
Washington	1.01%	4.09% *	3.37% *	4.89% *	2.25% *	2.12%	2.21%	1.28%
Oregon	1.47%	3.34%	2.88% *	4.07% *	4.43% *	3.02% *	2.92%	2.63%
California	0.67%	1.01%	2.37%	1.45%	2.20%	1.20%	1.13%	0.80%
Alaska	1.84%	5.40% *	5.09% *	2.85% *	3.85% *	2.68%	2.44%	2.09%
Hawaii	0.76%	0.87%	1.36% *	2.52% *	1.22%	1.01%	1.02%	0.78%
States not shown separately	1.04%	5.61% *	3.91%	2.50%	4.18%	1.69%	2.16%	2.29%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II. C. 3. a(1997) Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	16.4%	15.1%	17.1%	19.3%	15.2%	16.2%	16.9%	16.3%
New England:								
Maine	17.3%						17.1%	17.3% *
Massachusetts	22.2%						22.7%	21.8%
Connecticut	18.4%						23.6%	17.2%
Rhode Island	16.4%						13.7%	17.9%
Middle Atlantic:			These cell estimates have been suppressed because the size of their standard errors makes them extremely unreliable. Column or row estimates should be used in place of these estimates.					
New York	17.3%						21.1%	15.8%
New Jersey	14.0%						13.5% *	14.2%
Pennsylvania	16.1%						18.0%	15.1%
East North Central:								
Ohio	18.8%						17.6% *	19.1%
Indiana	19.5%						26.2%	18.4%
Illinois	14.2%						14.1% *	14.2%
Michigan	12.8%						11.1% *	13.1%
Wisconsin	14.8%						13.6% *	15.0% *
West North Central:								
Minnesota	20.3%						15.0%	22.6%
Iowa	14.2%						6.5% *	19.6%
Missouri	17.2%						21.2% *	16.6%
Kansas	20.2%						17.8%	21.1%
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	17.7%						30.6%	14.2%
District of Columbia	14.8%						13.6%	15.7%
Virginia	23.6%						20.0%	24.7%
North Carolina	18.8%						25.5%	18.0%
South Carolina	19.5%						13.6% *	22.2%
Georgia	22.8%						24.9% *	22.2%
Florida	16.3%						18.3%	15.6%
East South Central:								
Kentucky	19.5%						32.7%	16.4%
Tennessee	19.7%						10.4% *	22.2%
Alabama	11.8% *						20.3% *	8.8% *
Mississippi	22.9%						40.2%	22.0%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	19.7%						10.1% *	25.4%
Louisiana	20.6%						18.2% *	22.1%
Oklahoma	16.5%						17.6% *	15.7%
Texas	16.8%						13.9% *	17.5%
Mountain:								
Colorado	14.3%						9.1% *	16.1%
Arizona	18.1%						25.2%	15.5%
Utah	18.7%						15.5%	19.3%
Nevada	13.1%						10.9% *	13.7%
Pacific:								
Washington	12.9%						13.3% *	12.8%
Oregon	9.9%						13.1%	8.0%
California	12.7%						12.0%	12.9%
Alaska	5.3% *						0.0%	6.8% *
Hawaii	6.0%						2.8% *	8.6%
States not shown separately	19.3%						13.7% *	21.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.C.3.a(1997) Standard error for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.70%	1.84%	1.35%	1.66%	1.19%	0.62%	0.93%	0.72%
New England:								
Maine	3.68%						4.13%	5.89% *
Massachusetts	2.35%						3.00%	2.46%
Connecticut	3.17%						3.42%	3.12%
Rhode Island	2.78%						3.45%	4.81%
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	1.49%						3.83%	1.66%
New Jersey	2.72%						5.39% *	2.42%
Pennsylvania	2.01%						4.05%	3.50%
East North Central:								
Ohio	4.12%						6.15% *	4.31%
Indiana	2.36%						7.01%	2.87%
Illinois	1.52%						6.57% *	1.72%
Michigan	2.72%						4.01% *	2.99%
Wisconsin	3.38%						6.46% *	5.34% *
West North Central:								
Minnesota	1.24%						3.48%	1.48%
Iowa	3.11%						3.36% *	2.85%
Missouri	2.08%						9.20% *	2.22%
Kansas	3.88%						5.27%	5.38%
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	3.74%						7.06%	3.03%
District of Columbia	2.38%						2.52%	2.93%
Virginia	3.39%						5.18%	4.57%
North Carolina	3.10%						6.94%	3.45%
South Carolina	2.79%						6.95% *	2.45%
Georgia	2.35%						8.97% *	3.09%
Florida	2.64%						4.42%	2.05%
East South Central:								
Kentucky	5.07%						9.24%	3.49%
Tennessee	3.06%						5.30% *	4.18%
Alabama	4.13% *						7.41% *	8.41% *
Mississippi	4.96%						11.96%	5.13%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	4.05%						5.56% *	5.05%
Louisiana	3.44%						5.84% *	4.31%
Oklahoma	3.25%						5.75% *	2.63%
Texas	2.56%						4.19% *	2.72%
Mountain:								
Colorado	2.13%						3.33% *	2.48%
Arizona	2.65%						4.82%	3.31%
Utah	2.82%						4.26%	3.98%
Nevada	1.77%						5.05% *	1.59%
Pacific:								
Washington	2.45%						5.97% *	3.82%
Oregon	1.81%						3.82%	2.37%
California	1.62%						2.47%	1.62%
Alaska	2.54% *						0.00%	2.68% *
Hawaii	1.50%						1.03% *	2.44%
States not shown separately	2.10%						5.00% *	1.98%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II. C. 3. b(1997) Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	15.3%	10.3%	13.5%	14.2%	17.9%	15.9%	12.6%	16.3%
New England:								
Maine	16.6%						15.1%	17.6%
Massachusetts	22.0%						14.7%	23.6%
Connecticut	17.7%						14.1%	20.6%
Rhode Island	16.4%						6.7% *	19.1%
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	15.8%						8.7% *	19.4%
New Jersey	11.4%						13.1%	10.8%
Pennsylvania	14.5%						17.9%	13.5%
East North Central:								
Ohio	18.0%						14.6%	18.8%
Indiana	16.6%						13.1% *	17.6%
Illinois	17.2%						13.3%	19.0%
Michigan	12.5%						10.7%	12.9%
Wisconsin	16.8%						18.3%	16.3%
West North Central:								
Minnesota	13.7%						18.7%	12.3%
Iowa	20.7%						18.1%	21.2%
Missouri	15.9%						10.7%	17.8%
Kansas	17.0%						8.5%	22.5%
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	19.2%						19.3%	19.1%
District of Columbia	13.1%						11.8%	14.4%
Virginia	20.9%						13.7% *	23.0%
North Carolina	13.8%						6.5% *	16.4%
South Carolina	16.8%						11.5%	19.3%
Georgia	16.2%						13.4%	17.2%
Florida	19.1%						19.8%	18.8%
East South Central:								
Kentucky	20.7%						19.6%	21.2%
Tennessee	17.0%						13.7%	18.0%
Alabama	22.2%						18.4%	23.2%
Mississippi	15.6%						8.5% *	18.8%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	13.6%						9.5%	14.6%
Louisiana	14.9%						5.8% *	21.3%
Oklahoma	16.9%						11.0% *	18.6%
Texas	13.7%						14.5%	13.4%
Mountain:								
Colorado	17.5%						15.8% *	18.2%
Arizona	12.7%						8.1% *	14.2%
Utah	23.5%						26.9%	22.9%
Nevada	8.6%						8.5% *	8.6%
Pacific:								
Washington	6.9%						7.4% *	6.7%
Oregon	11.0%						6.4% *	12.7%
California	10.3%						6.7%	11.6%
Alaska	8.3%						11.8% *	7.4% *
Hawaii	6.3%						4.8% *	7.1%
States not shown separately	13.9%						15.1%	13.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II. C. 3. b(1997) Standard error for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0. 62%	0. 50%	1. 47%	0. 88%	1. 55%	0. 75%	0. 69%	0. 77%
New England:								
Maine	3. 42%						4. 06%	4. 53%
Massachusetts	5. 89%						4. 35%	6. 81%
Connecticut	2. 74%						2. 40%	3. 64%
Rhode Island	2. 13%						2. 11% *	2. 21%
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	2. 31%						2. 95% *	2. 93%
New Jersey	1. 74%						2. 60%	2. 40%
Pennsylvania	1. 70%						4. 75%	1. 73%
East North Central:								
Ohio	1. 46%						1. 75%	1. 81%
Indiana	3. 68%						4. 02% *	3. 99%
Illinois	1. 92%						2. 90%	2. 31%
Michigan	1. 72%						2. 85%	2. 14%
Wisconsin	1. 96%						3. 13%	2. 07%
West North Central:								
Minnesota	1. 99%						4. 60%	2. 29%
Iowa	2. 59%						3. 56%	2. 72%
Missouri	1. 87%						2. 98%	2. 55%
Kansas	1. 84%						2. 30%	2. 20%
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	2. 78%						5. 05%	3. 18%
District of Columbia	1. 59%						2. 52%	1. 57%
Virginia	2. 83%						4. 97% *	3. 07%
North Carolina	1. 96%						1. 94% *	2. 92%
South Carolina	3. 05%						2. 84%	4. 49%
Georgia	1. 87%						3. 55%	3. 05%
Florida	1. 99%						2. 70%	2. 57%
East South Central:								
Kentucky	3. 23%						3. 75%	3. 67%
Tennessee	1. 60%						2. 32%	1. 62%
Alabama	2. 26%						2. 40%	2. 45%
Mississippi	2. 97%						3. 42% *	3. 62%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	1. 65%						2. 73%	3. 85%
Louisiana	2. 19%						1. 89% *	2. 17%
Oklahoma	2. 08%						5. 16% *	2. 41%
Texas	1. 91%						2. 69%	2. 23%
Mountain:								
Colorado	2. 56%						6. 75% *	3. 79%
Arizona	1. 82%						2. 65% *	2. 95%
Utah	1. 37%						6. 08%	1. 84%
Nevada	1. 41%						2. 56% *	2. 23%
Pacific:								
Washington	1. 08%						2. 89% *	1. 65%
Oregon	2. 31%						1. 97% *	3. 68%
California	0. 80%						1. 02%	0. 96%
Alaska	2. 29%						5. 42% *	2. 84% *
Hawaii	0. 53%						1. 54% *	0. 69%
States not shown separately	1. 36%						3. 18%	1. 74%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.C.3.c(1997) Percent of total premiums for any-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	15.1%	11.4%	9.3%	11.3%	13.9%	20.2%	10.7%	17.4%
New England:								
Maine	22.2%						14.9% *	25.9%
Massachusetts	14.5% *						19.6%	12.0% *
Connecticut	13.9%						10.8% *	16.2%
Rhode Island	14.3%						13.3%	15.5%
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	21.5%	These cell estimates have been suppressed because the size of their standard errors makes them extremely unreliable. Column or row estimates should be used in place of these estimates.					20.7%	22.0%
New Jersey	9.1%						9.4% *	8.9% *
Pennsylvania	8.0%						5.5% *	10.3% *
East North Central:								
Ohio	9.3%						9.5% *	9.3%
Indiana	16.9%						8.2% *	18.5% *
Illinois	9.1% *						4.5% *	17.0% *
Michigan	10.3%						8.2% *	11.9%
Wisconsin	16.9%						7.7% *	20.5%
West North Central:								
Minnesota	11.3% *						11.2% *	11.3% *
Iowa	14.5% *						13.4% *	15.0% *
Missouri	19.7% *						4.1% *	26.2% *
Kansas	13.9%						15.6% *	13.2%
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	16.4%						16.3% *	16.5% *
District of Columbia	10.8%						7.7% *	13.3%
Virginia	19.3%						20.9%	18.4%
North Carolina	11.4% *						3.8% *	15.3% *
South Carolina	13.8%						8.4% *	16.9% *
Georgia	17.7%						21.4% *	16.7%
Florida	34.2%						25.2%	36.1%
East South Central:								
Kentucky	20.9%						26.1%	18.2%
Tennessee	22.3%						5.7% *	29.2%
Alabama	17.5%						25.0%	12.8% *
Mississippi	9.7% *						5.3% *	12.0% *
West South Central:								
Arkansas	13.2%						10.1% *	14.4% *
Louisiana	14.4% *						10.1% *	18.7%
Oklahoma	14.0%						8.2% *	17.0%
Texas	11.5%						4.8% *	12.9%
Mountain:								
Colorado	27.2% *						3.8% *	33.1%
Arizona	14.6%						5.2% *	18.2% *
Utah	12.5%						11.5% *	13.0%
Nevada	13.1%						2.6% *	17.2%
Pacific:								
Washington	9.1% *						10.9% *	7.4% *
Oregon	14.0%						12.1% *	15.0%
California	11.2%						4.5% *	13.0% *
Alaska	11.4%						10.4%	12.2%
Hawaii	5.7% *						5.6% *	5.9%
States not shown separately	16.4%						10.0%	22.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.C.3.c(1997) Standard error for percent of total premiums for any-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	1.11%	1.19%	0.88%	1.14%	2.44%	2.09%	0.74%	1.28%
New England:								
Maine	2.98%						4.61% *	3.53%
Massachusetts	4.41% *						5.65%	10.88% *
Connecticut	2.13%						9.59% *	2.81%
Rhode Island	2.29%						2.28%	4.06%
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	4.80%						5.50%	5.06%
New Jersey	1.86%						4.22% *	5.36% *
Pennsylvania	1.63%						2.10% *	4.53% *
East North Central:								
Ohio	2.42%						3.24% *	2.09%
Indiana	4.47%						5.93% *	5.97% *
Illinois	3.91% *						4.11% *	5.58% *
Michigan	1.66%						2.74% *	2.03%
Wisconsin	3.57%						4.63% *	4.78%
West North Central:								
Minnesota	3.43% *						4.29% *	3.67% *
Iowa	4.63% *						5.38% *	8.90% *
Missouri	8.91% *						1.27% *	12.57% *
Kansas	2.66%						7.83% *	2.90%
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	3.03%						5.65% *	5.08% *
District of Columbia	2.94%						4.81% *	3.25%
Virginia	2.49%						5.95%	2.76%
North Carolina	3.56% *						2.23% *	12.69% *
South Carolina	3.99%						3.15% *	6.81% *
Georgia	3.63%						11.06% *	3.08%
Florida	8.62%						7.07%	9.44%
East South Central:								
Kentucky	4.87%						6.89%	4.91%
Tennessee	4.90%						9.93% *	4.51%
Alabama	2.25%						5.19%	5.84% *
Mississippi	3.08% *						3.73% *	3.80% *
West South Central:								
Arkansas	1.97%						4.33% *	4.36% *
Louisiana	4.58% *						7.81% *	3.72%
Oklahoma	3.32%						10.36% *	3.19%
Texas	2.09%						2.76% *	2.86%
Mountain:								
Colorado	8.51% *						5.28% *	8.63%
Arizona	3.24%						5.62% *	7.11% *
Utah	2.23%						6.61% *	2.39%
Nevada	3.78%						4.82% *	4.46%
Pacific:								
Washington	4.12% *						5.37% *	3.73% *
Oregon	3.18%						9.90% *	3.39%
California	2.75%						2.20% *	5.15% *
Alaska	2.06%						2.59%	3.06%
Hawaii	1.83% *						2.11% *	1.55%
States not shown separately	2.37%						2.98%	5.04%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.C.4(1997) Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a health insurance plan with single coverage by firm size and State:
United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	48.1%	59.0%	57.7%	54.3%	51.1%	41.6%	57.4%	45.4%
New England:								
Maine	49.1%	53.0%	53.9%	53.0%	57.0%	36.8%	53.7%	46.6%
Massachusetts	53.6%	59.7%	56.4%	53.4%	65.0%	43.8%	58.5%	52.1%
Connecticut	50.1%	51.4%	44.8%	50.5%	50.8%	49.7%	51.1%	49.6%
Rhode Island	45.1%	53.2%	55.1%	51.8%	45.1%	39.6%	54.2%	42.0%
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	48.5%	57.9%	65.5%	55.4%	50.5%	41.2%	59.7%	45.0%
New Jersey	49.0%	56.6%	50.0%	54.4%	47.2%	46.7%	53.2%	47.9%
Pennsylvania	45.2%	62.4%	57.9%	46.3%	45.3%	39.1%	57.5%	41.3%
East North Central:								
Ohio	42.8%	45.2%	53.3%	48.5%	41.9%	39.7%	49.7%	41.2%
Indiana	45.5%	49.6%	54.3%	50.6%	47.9%	41.8%	50.3%	44.5%
Illinois	46.9%	60.3%	57.8%	53.8%	46.3%	40.9%	57.7%	43.7%
Michigan	38.6%	49.2%	44.0%	41.5%	39.0%	35.6%	45.2%	36.9%
Wisconsin	38.9%	53.3%	37.4%	60.4%	33.7%	33.9%	44.3%	37.3%
West North Central:								
Minnesota	51.3%	55.2%	61.9%	56.1%	54.8%	45.8%	60.8%	48.4%
Iowa	41.6%	49.4%	51.8%	51.9%	44.2%	36.0%	51.6%	39.2%
Missouri	48.7%	63.8%	54.6%	55.3%	55.1%	43.7%	56.8%	46.9%
Kansas	40.1%	33.9%	56.4%	44.3%	51.4%	29.6%	43.3%	38.6%
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	50.4%	63.9%	55.3%	54.3%	54.3%	44.8%	60.2%	47.2%
District of Columbia	57.2%	71.1%	69.2%	66.5%	55.8%	42.6%	71.0%	49.7%
Virginia	46.7%	55.3%	59.4%	58.1%	50.7%	39.9%	59.1%	43.6%
North Carolina	54.4%	63.4%	75.5%	63.0%	64.2%	45.9%	70.5%	50.9%
South Carolina	51.3%	70.5%	66.0%	60.9%	54.4%	42.5%	66.2%	46.8%
Georgia	53.8%	73.0%	57.1%	60.7%	52.0%	49.1%	65.9%	50.6%
Florida	50.9%	67.9%	61.1%	62.9%	53.4%	43.2%	63.2%	47.8%
East South Central:								
Kentucky	44.3%	61.0%	57.1%	38.5%	51.4%	39.4%	56.7%	41.2%
Tennessee	46.0%	50.3%	63.4%	59.6%	48.1%	39.4%	56.8%	43.8%
Alabama	45.2%	56.4%	49.3%	49.0%	48.2%	41.0%	52.1%	43.5%
Mississippi	46.4%	57.6%	52.0%	42.6%	52.8%	42.2%	47.5%	45.9%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	46.3%	55.6%	55.0%	54.8%	38.6%	45.6%	54.2%	44.4%
Louisiana	48.3%	60.5%	46.0%	58.5%	54.6%	41.7%	51.9%	46.4%
Oklahoma	46.4%	66.3%	54.4%	48.8%	46.8%	40.2%	56.7%	43.6%
Texas	50.3%	62.8%	58.0%	54.8%	57.8%	43.9%	57.9%	48.3%
Mountain:								
Colorado	52.0%	70.3%	58.8%	50.0%	55.5%	45.7%	61.9%	49.0%
Arizona	48.6%	64.6%	76.3%	66.4%	55.0%	38.1%	68.6%	44.0%
Utah	34.4%	17.7% *	43.8%	38.5%	41.7%	34.3%	29.2%	36.0%
Nevada	54.9%	67.7%	70.6%	58.2%	53.3%	50.9%	67.2%	51.8%
Pacific:								
Washington	52.9%	68.7%	65.1%	63.6%	59.5%	39.0%	66.8%	47.0%
Oregon	53.4%	65.3%	72.0%	61.1%	50.1%	45.3%	66.0%	48.5%
California	50.5%	63.6%	59.1%	60.1%	55.7%	41.2%	60.5%	47.8%
Alaska	50.1%	44.4%	66.3%	60.9%	43.8%	47.6%	55.0%	48.1%
Hawaii	55.6%	69.6%	68.8%	57.8%	62.4%	40.4%	65.6%	50.9%
States not shown separately	44.7%	53.6%	57.9%	51.8%	45.9%	36.0%	54.2%	40.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.C.4(1997) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a health insurance plan with single coverage by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.36%	1.52%	1.24%	0.92%	1.11%	0.50%	0.76%	0.41%
New England:								
Maine	2.91%	4.61%	6.95%	4.58%	5.02%	4.15%	5.47%	2.45%
Massachusetts	3.03%	3.81%	7.39%	4.47%	6.06%	1.46%	3.27%	3.80%
Connecticut	2.02%	5.51%	3.88%	4.81%	4.54%	4.51%	3.02%	2.66%
Rhode Island	2.39%	2.77%	6.38%	4.75%	4.35%	3.13%	1.42%	3.01%
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	1.35%	3.48%	2.25%	4.51%	2.43%	3.76%	2.72%	2.13%
New Jersey	3.08%	3.48%	5.84%	3.91%	7.17%	4.18%	1.61%	3.76%
Pennsylvania	2.50%	5.10%	4.87%	3.72%	2.03%	2.36%	2.94%	2.36%
East North Central:								
Ohio	1.44%	4.29%	4.75%	3.30%	4.99%	1.92%	2.51%	1.59%
Indiana	2.04%	6.71%	5.47%	2.25%	5.48%	2.99%	2.58%	2.41%
Illinois	1.05%	3.07%	4.06%	4.81%	3.32%	1.29%	2.58%	0.92%
Michigan	1.06%	4.57%	4.67%	3.32%	3.15%	1.39%	2.75%	0.98%
Wisconsin	3.31%	4.19%	4.54%	5.99%	4.98%	3.37%	3.38%	4.32%
West North Central:								
Minnesota	2.72%	6.14%	4.87%	3.03%	6.63%	4.05%	3.62%	2.99%
Iowa	2.09%	3.63%	6.92%	4.75%	4.78%	2.45%	3.62%	2.47%
Missouri	2.79%	5.72%	7.35%	3.35%	4.09%	3.70%	2.57%	3.28%
Kansas	3.38%	9.10%	4.72%	3.42%	3.72%	4.66%	4.36%	4.08%
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	2.77%	2.74%	5.70%	3.50%	6.45%	3.99%	2.49%	3.12%
District of Columbia	1.86%	3.86%	4.21%	3.11%	4.63%	3.81%	2.42%	2.39%
Virginia	2.10%	5.07%	8.12%	3.91%	5.71%	2.42%	2.90%	2.44%
North Carolina	1.83%	3.60%	4.39%	4.17%	4.87%	1.95%	1.93%	1.88%
South Carolina	2.16%	2.76%	6.37%	5.81%	5.84%	3.38%	2.77%	2.53%
Georgia	2.39%	5.10%	7.13%	5.37%	4.76%	4.14%	2.81%	2.30%
Florida	2.45%	2.27%	4.34%	4.96%	4.10%	3.07%	2.03%	2.87%
East South Central:								
Kentucky	3.05%	3.89%	4.55%	7.78%	4.57%	2.95%	3.66%	3.45%
Tennessee	2.57%	5.96%	4.98%	4.63%	4.74%	3.01%	1.94%	3.07%
Alabama	1.23%	4.85%	5.49%	6.54%	4.90%	2.36%	2.27%	1.44%
Mississippi	1.48%	5.88%	6.47%	9.06%	5.54%	4.59%	5.48%	2.14%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	2.36%	6.64%	5.74%	7.44%	7.04%	3.48%	3.60%	3.16%
Louisiana	1.93%	5.74%	5.60%	3.44%	5.57%	3.14%	3.68%	2.05%
Oklahoma	2.26%	5.19%	5.41%	6.73%	4.49%	5.63%	4.04%	2.54%
Texas	1.70%	2.87%	5.06%	4.28%	3.57%	2.33%	2.92%	1.81%
Mountain:								
Colorado	2.20%	5.82%	4.34%	6.75%	7.70%	2.95%	3.33%	3.03%
Arizona	2.54%	4.71%	4.37%	4.40%	5.42%	2.40%	3.85%	2.50%
Utah	3.19%	9.59% *	6.88%	3.35%	2.50%	3.63%	6.14%	2.78%
Nevada	3.02%	5.38%	4.29%	5.54%	5.88%	3.15%	2.13%	3.34%
Pacific:								
Washington	2.69%	3.44%	3.90%	3.17%	3.92%	4.84%	2.92%	4.00%
Oregon	2.62%	4.99%	6.24%	4.50%	3.83%	3.71%	2.75%	2.37%
California	1.60%	1.93%	3.26%	3.09%	2.81%	1.41%	2.15%	1.94%
Alaska	3.23%	4.97%	5.18%	5.58%	4.88%	3.56%	4.67%	3.40%
Hawaii	2.46%	3.48%	4.20%	4.42%	4.76%	1.90%	1.41%	3.21%
States not shown separately	2.13%	5.12%	4.68%	4.65%	2.70%	3.13%	2.88%	2.02%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.C.4.a(1997) Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a health insurance plan with single coverage that required no employee contribution by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	37.6%	67.6%	57.8%	49.4%	36.3%	22.1%	60.0%	29.3%
New England:								
Maine	39.1%	80.9%	34.8%	46.0%	37.3%	15.9% *	55.1%	29.1%
Massachusetts	41.0%	63.1%	49.8%	25.7%	50.5%	28.9%	49.8%	38.0%
Connecticut	19.9%	24.7% *	49.2%	23.2%	21.1% *	11.2% *	26.0%	16.4%
Rhode Island	38.2%	77.6%	70.7%	43.8%	34.9%	18.0% *	68.0%	24.9%
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	36.2%	73.0%	45.4%	51.1%	29.7%	21.6% *	60.1%	26.2%
New Jersey	41.9%	68.2%	64.3%	35.8%	63.1%	27.6% *	57.4%	37.1%
Pennsylvania	45.7%	82.8%	55.2%	52.9%	39.8%	33.4%	63.2%	38.2%
East North Central:								
Ohio	21.7%	62.7%	43.0%	32.8%	32.6%	3.7% *	50.4%	13.9%
Indiana	33.5%	53.0%	68.9%	51.0%	37.6%	18.3%	59.3%	27.5%
Illinois	33.0%	75.6%	54.6%	55.8%	26.5%	13.2% *	60.8%	22.1%
Michigan	44.2%	90.7%	68.9%	59.0%	41.2%	29.0%	74.0%	35.1%
Wisconsin	32.4%	62.2%	51.4%	52.7%	31.6% *	11.1% *	47.9%	27.1%
West North Central:								
Minnesota	34.8%	57.5%	40.4%	44.8%	44.8%	20.8% *	46.8%	30.2%
Iowa	28.7%	72.0%	49.1%	35.7%	32.6% *	12.6%	57.2%	19.4%
Missouri	29.9%	67.6%	62.2%	60.1%	23.1% *	14.2% *	63.7%	20.5%
Kansas	34.1%	64.7%	67.8%	35.1%	14.0%	29.6%	59.6%	21.2%
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	28.9%	54.0%	41.2%	39.0%	29.8% *	15.9% *	48.0%	20.8% *
District of Columbia	36.5%	27.3% *	75.4%	60.7%	31.7%	21.3% *	45.0%	30.0%
Virginia	26.4%	68.5%	58.3%	36.7%	33.8% *	6.3%	56.5%	16.0%
North Carolina	38.9%	79.6%	79.2%	45.5%	45.5%	18.9% *	75.2%	27.7%
South Carolina	40.9%	78.1%	66.5%	49.6%	35.3%	25.7% *	64.4%	30.9%
Georgia	27.7%	27.5% *	59.4%	53.7%	33.4% *	13.0% *	47.6%	20.9%
Florida	34.5%	62.9%	33.1% *	53.9%	28.4%	25.5%	48.4%	29.8%
East South Central:								
Kentucky	30.5%	59.5%	54.6%	41.7%	34.5% *	12.9% *	52.9%	22.6%
Tennessee	23.3%	48.4%	62.0%	41.3%	21.8% *	7.2% *	49.5%	16.4%
Alabama	39.7%	75.5%	54.0%	48.1%	36.9%	30.3% *	60.0%	33.6%
Mississippi	50.8%	84.3%	73.9%	73.1%	47.8%	25.0% *	82.7%	36.2%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	38.8%	84.1%	68.9%	61.4%	44.0%	21.2%	68.2%	30.3%
Louisiana	44.4%	88.7%	81.9%	47.4%	33.3%	16.3% *	76.8%	24.6%
Oklahoma	31.9%	90.8%	49.8%	32.7%	29.8% *	12.8% *	58.2%	22.6%
Texas	34.3%	49.3%	60.2%	47.9%	28.2%	26.5%	53.6%	28.2%
Mountain:								
Colorado	33.9%	84.2%	57.1%	67.3%	9.2% *	18.6% *	72.4%	19.4% *
Arizona	33.7%	73.5%	40.7%	39.9%	20.5% *	28.1%	50.3%	27.8%
Utah	24.6%	62.0%	59.5%	39.3%	17.0% *	13.4%	54.3%	16.8%
Nevada	48.4%	93.0%	55.8%	66.5%	62.1%	32.0%	73.9%	40.1%
Pacific:								
Washington	61.1%	88.2%	73.3%	59.9%	41.0%	56.7%	77.4%	51.1%
Oregon	59.7%	69.7%	83.8%	59.0%	61.6%	48.4%	73.3%	52.4%
California	48.2%	82.0%	66.9%	60.9%	48.3%	29.6%	69.7%	41.1%
Alaska	51.9%	62.5%	69.8%	75.4%	75.6%	25.2% *	66.1%	45.1%
Hawaii	58.2%	83.5%	81.2%	70.2%	46.4%	36.2%	78.0%	46.2%
States not shown separately	39.1%	69.2%	54.7%	47.4%	33.7%	18.6% *	63.7%	25.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.C.4.a(1997) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a health insurance plan with single coverage that required no employee contribution by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.94%	2.27%	1.24%	1.49%	1.71%	1.37%	1.04%	1.19%
New England:								
Maine	2.76%	5.46%	8.46%	7.95%	9.75%	4.91% *	4.14%	4.49%
Massachusetts	6.13%	6.97%	10.53%	6.23%	13.75%	7.55%	4.00%	8.29%
Connecticut	3.70%	15.51% *	7.22%	4.48%	10.55% *	6.50% *	7.27%	4.42%
Rhode Island	3.25%	8.10%	8.22%	7.37%	7.09%	5.89% *	7.76%	5.01%
Middle Atlantic:								
New York	3.32%	7.94%	6.63%	7.20%	6.80%	7.03% *	4.79%	4.83%
New Jersey	5.68%	8.02%	8.52%	8.04%	10.04%	8.44% *	7.29%	6.66%
Pennsylvania	4.09%	2.58%	8.97%	5.68%	9.99%	8.78%	5.88%	5.81%
East North Central:								
Ohio	3.30%	8.80%	10.46%	8.28%	6.44%	2.81% *	4.90%	3.38%
Indiana	3.79%	12.46%	11.46%	9.17%	8.90%	5.42%	6.86%	4.14%
Illinois	3.62%	6.93%	9.45%	6.49%	6.33%	4.23% *	6.60%	3.74%
Michigan	5.00%	3.29%	7.64%	8.44%	6.54%	8.42%	5.75%	5.85%
Wisconsin	5.69%	7.44%	8.22%	13.41%	10.95% *	6.36% *	6.52%	6.59%
West North Central:								
Minnesota	5.25%	10.32%	6.83%	6.21%	11.37%	8.63% *	4.63%	6.48%
Iowa	3.40%	7.23%	8.77%	8.56%	10.50% *	3.69%	4.57%	3.73%
Missouri	4.63%	10.37%	10.55%	6.91%	9.97% *	5.70% *	4.15%	4.22%
Kansas	3.55%	9.00%	8.11%	6.94%	3.89%	7.21%	7.39%	4.43%
South Atlantic:								
Maryland	5.57%	8.55%	10.23%	6.95%	11.54% *	6.54% *	7.86%	7.21% *
District of Columbia	5.73%	15.29% *	6.21%	6.07%	8.05%	7.41% *	9.46%	5.71%
Virginia	3.30%	7.87%	9.65%	10.42%	11.90% *	1.76%	6.86%	3.38%
North Carolina	3.81%	8.16%	9.61%	11.70%	10.02%	6.03% *	4.33%	4.25%
South Carolina	6.72%	7.27%	11.76%	10.82%	9.83%	9.31% *	7.40%	8.30%
Georgia	3.75%	11.53% *	12.07%	9.87%	10.26% *	5.25% *	9.85%	5.02%
Florida	3.58%	6.97%	11.42% *	5.54%	6.82%	7.01%	5.62%	5.15%
East South Central:								
Kentucky	4.58%	9.20%	8.76%	8.25%	11.16% *	4.17% *	5.91%	5.35%
Tennessee	3.16%	11.18%	11.14%	8.51%	11.66% *	6.12% *	5.22%	4.08%
Alabama	4.77%	4.30%	8.77%	10.13%	10.46%	9.13% *	5.47%	6.18%
Mississippi	6.38%	7.60%	9.78%	12.95%	10.51%	8.83% *	5.45%	6.21%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	4.66%	5.87%	14.53%	13.67%	10.57%	5.16%	6.72%	5.78%
Louisiana	5.02%	6.64%	5.70%	8.91%	9.37%	5.66% *	5.76%	4.81%
Oklahoma	4.76%	4.68%	11.07%	8.71%	10.64% *	4.29% *	6.07%	5.06%
Texas	3.23%	9.35%	11.20%	5.93%	5.93%	5.95%	5.89%	4.63%
Mountain:								
Colorado	6.76%	7.28%	12.50%	11.97%	11.26% *	6.49% *	6.82%	6.57% *
Arizona	4.04%	7.07%	10.72%	8.37%	8.71% *	7.65%	7.87%	4.90%
Utah	2.94%	8.57%	9.67%	7.85%	7.28% *	3.75%	4.48%	3.74%
Nevada	5.59%	2.97%	8.54%	11.74%	11.58%	9.18%	5.25%	6.66%
Pacific:								
Washington	5.43%	7.62%	8.21%	11.24%	11.15%	9.10%	4.59%	6.78%
Oregon	3.42%	6.63%	10.51%	8.86%	11.15%	12.22%	6.43%	7.50%
California	2.92%	2.56%	4.78%	4.89%	6.50%	5.56%	3.29%	3.40%
Alaska	6.29%	7.96%	6.40%	10.93%	6.45%	10.04% *	5.58%	7.47%
Hawaii	4.02%	4.09%	4.92%	9.91%	7.93%	6.67%	4.91%	5.69%
States not shown separately	2.46%	7.18%	9.80%	5.54%	8.31%	6.16% *	3.80%	3.68%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.